

FD-5
(12-1-49)

CHARGE-OUT SLIP

DATE 12-28-57

ENTIRE FILE _____

CLASS

NUMBER

LAST SERIAL

SERIALS

64

OF

105-1397

CLASS

FILE NUMBER

Re:
Charles R. Burman

LOCATION

SPECIAL AGENT

els

Placed in new
105-2457 *RECHARGE

DATE _____

TO

FROM _____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

SAC, Los Angeles (105-855)

October 29, 1951

Director, FBI (64-200-239)

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - R & PI

Reurlet October 2, 1951.

You are advised that State Department clearance has been obtained for your office to contact [redacted] to determine if he qualifies as a source of information.

This contact should be handled by a mature agent who is experienced in conducting security investigations.

cc - Washington Field Office (105-1397)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-30-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

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105-1397-65
SEARCHED *DL* INDEXED *DL*
SERIALIZED *ja* FILED *ja*
OCT 31 1951
FBI - WASH. F. O.
Neufeld
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FD-5
(12-1-49)

CHARGE-OUT SLIP

DATE 12-28-51

ENTIRE FILE _____

CLASS

NUMBER

LAST SERIAL

SERIALS

67-68

OF

105-1397

CLASS

FILE NUMBER

Re:
Robert Bulosan

LOCATION

SPECIAL AGENT cha

Placed in new

*105-2457** RECHARGE

DATE _____

TO

FROM _____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

(Remaining pages are on Pages 9 & 10)

INVESTIGATION

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Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **WASHINGTON FIELD**

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT SAN FRANCISCO	DATE WHEN MADE 10/31/51	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 9/10,19; 10/2,8,17/51	REPORT MADE BY CLARENCE W. DUNKER	all
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R	
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Correspondence received by PEDRO HOLLONDA indicated he received letter from Poultry Producers, U. S. Government and letter from [REDACTED] [REDACTED] reported that HOLLONDA stated he is not in favor of Huk Movement in the Philippines and had not been visited by [REDACTED] <div style="text-align: center;">F R U G</div> <div style="text-align: right;">ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN</div> DETAILS: <u>AT RIVEROAK, CALIFORNIA:</u> San Francisco T-1, of known reliability, reported that from September 10, 1951 to October 8, 1951, PEDRO HOLLONDA received correspondence from the Veterans Office in Stockton and San Francisco, California, and that his Army Serial number was 10-K-1172804. He also received correspondence from the Division of the Dispersement, Treasury Department, Washington, D.C. He received several letters from Poultry producers of Central California which were apparently feed bills. He also received a letter postmarked June 25, 1951, from [REDACTED] [REDACTED]				

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DIRECTOR, FBI (64-200-239)

11-1-51

SAC, SAN FRANCISCO

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

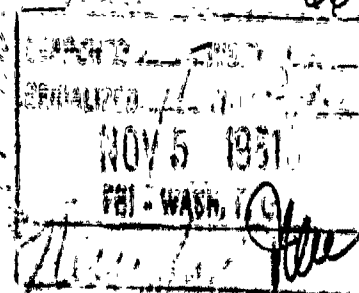
Rereport of SA CLARENCE M. DUNKER dated October 31, 1951,
San Francisco.

The Bureau and Washington Field are requested to change
the status of this investigation at San Francisco from RUC to
PENDING.

Additional investigation in this matter will be subse-
quently reported.

GCS:Dh
105-882

cc: Washington Field (AMSD) (105-1397)



Continuation from Page 7

SF 105-882

LOREN SPAIN, Chief of Police, advised that HOLLONDA did not belong to any organizations in the community; was never in any difficulty; and had no known Philippine associates outside of the community.

[redacted] advised that he has talked to HOLLONDA, and that HOLLONDA stated he was not in favor of the Huk Movement in the Philippines. After discreet questioning by [redacted] HOLLONDA stated that he had not been visited by HERMANOZ. [redacted] advised HOLLONDA had no known associates or acquaintances who were interested in the Huk Movement as far as he had been able to ascertain in his conversations with HOLLONDA. [redacted] advised that as far as he knew, HOLLONDA did not belong to any Philippine organizations.

[redacted] advised that [redacted] HOLLONDA for four years and had considerable contact with him. [redacted] advised that HOLLONDA claimed he was not in favor of the way the Soviet Forces were operating in the Philippine Islands, and that he thought the Government there should be patterned as the U. S. Government. He advised that HOLLONDA had been in the army for many years. He advised that HOLLONDA had been trying to raise chickens unsuccessfully and was now in debt. [redacted] stated as far as he has been able to ascertain, HOLLONDA does not have any Philippine contacts except for his relatives.

[redacted] was of the opinion from his contacts with HOLLONDA, that he was entirely loyal to the United States.

PENDING

SF 105-882

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

SOURCE:

San Francisco T-1, of known reliability, is
[redacted]
who furnished information to SA CLARENCE W. DUNKER on
10/8/51.

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REFERENCE: Report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER dated 8/24/51,
at Washington Field.

Director, FBI (64-200-239)

11/8/51

SAC, Philadelphia (105-614)

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

Rerep SA PAUL B. GIBSON dated 11/8/51 in the above captioned matter.

A review of the Philadelphia files regarding [redacted] reveals a letter from the Baltimore Office to the Newark Office dated July 1, 1949, entitled "VISHNU D. GOKHALE, SM-C." This letter sets forth the results of investigation conducted by the Baltimore Office at the request of Newark concerning [redacted]

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[redacted] It is not known by the Philadelphia Office if this investigation has previously been reported. If it has not, it is suggested that it be incorporated by the Baltimore Office in the report reflecting results of inquiries to be conducted at [redacted]

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This same letter made reference to a letter from WFO to Baltimore dated May 1, 1948, entitled "VINCENTE GREGORIO LAVA; [redacted] SM-C" wherein is set forth results of an interview with [redacted]

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[redacted] who appeared at WFO on April 28, 1948. The results of this interview, according to the Philadelphia files, has not been set forth in report form as of this date by WFO.

For the Bureau's information, pertinent information contained in Baltimore letter setting forth results of [redacted] interview is as follows:

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PBG:rac

cc: Baltimore
Newark
WFO (105-1397)

105-1397-70
SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
NOV-9 1951
FBI - NEWARK
Newark

Director, FBI

11/8/51

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The above is being brought to the Bureau's attention
in view of [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]. It is felt that the Bureau may be desirous of
furnishing this information to the Immigration and Naturalization
Service. It is to be noted that [REDACTED] has been informed
that she has a 90 day period dating from September 26, 1951,
during which she may leave and re-enter the United States on a
permanent resident visa, pending an appointment letter from the
American Consul in Canada and subsequent to favorable pre-examina-
tion hearing.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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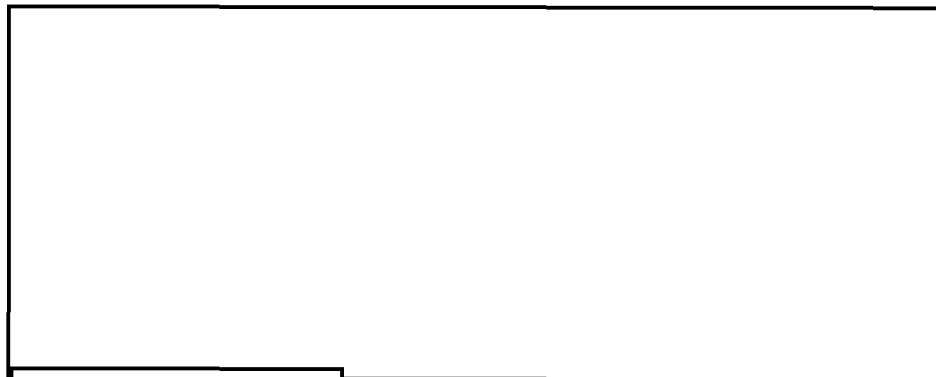
Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT WASHINGTON FIELD

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT PHILADELPHIA	DATE WHEN MADE NOV 8 1951	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 7/10,12; 10/23,24/51	REPORT MADE BY PAUL B. GIBSON (rac)
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:



[REDACTED] VINCENTE G. LAVA, now deceased, as former adviser to Huks, but denied knowledge of his membership in that organization. She denied membership in Huks or CP and affiliated organizations, either in U.S. or abroad. Description of [REDACTED] set forth together with results of record review of the Pennsylvania National Guard concerning COSME PORTILLA. Leads set out.

- P -

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 5 Bureau (64-200-239) (3) WFO (105-1397) 2 Baltimore 2 Newark 2 New York (100-80817) 2 Philadelphia (105-614)		105-1397-71 SEARCHED <i>llc</i> INDEXED <i>llc</i> SERIALIZED <i>llc</i> FILED <i>llc</i> NOV 9 1951 FBI - WASH. F. O. <i>New York</i> <i>New York Office</i>	

PH 105-614

[REDACTED]

interviewed by a representative of Immigration and Naturalization Service, at which time they advised that [REDACTED] from all indications had never displayed any disloyal sentiments against the United States. As indicated subsequently in this report, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Two individuals submitted favorable affidavits as witnesses for [REDACTED] in connection with her application for suspension of deportation. One CATHERINE PORTER, 2430 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W., Washington, D. C., employed as Foreign Affairs Officer, Department of State, born September 18, 1898, at Holyoke, Mass., indicated that she has been acquainted with [REDACTED] since February 1939. One EDGAR PARKS SNOW, 47 West 9th Street, New York City, a journalist, born July 19, 1905, at Kansas City, Mo., indicated that he has known her since April of 1939.

Relatives residing in the United States were listed

[REDACTED]

The records contain a signed statement dated September 12, 1951, at Philadelphia, Pa., executed by [REDACTED] and witnessed by [REDACTED], Investigator, Immigration and Naturalization Service. The statement was taken in connection with [REDACTED] application for voluntary departure and pre-examination.

In this statement [REDACTED] stated she was not affiliated with any political organization while in the Philippines, but she had heard of the existence of the Hukbalahap organization in the Philippines. Her knowledge of the Huks,

PH 105-614

according to the statement, was limited to what she had read in the newspapers. From her knowledge she described the Huks as a "leftist" organization, likening it to the Chinese Communists in that both the Huks and the Communists have "the same ideas." She stated she did not know [REDACTED] VINCENTE G. LAVA, had ever been a member of the Huk movement, but identified him as an adviser of the Huks in that they came to him for advice which he gave. She pointed out that she did not know how long [REDACTED]

"leftist" who was a gentleman and scholar and who spent most of his time studying and doing research work. She stated that a "leftist" [REDACTED] terms was synonymous with a "nationalist." As a "nationalist", according to [REDACTED] wanted industry to be owned by the Philippines instead of by foreign elements, which would raise the living standard of the peasants. She pointed out that [REDACTED] mind was obsessed with the industrialization of the Philippines.

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]. She specifically denied membership in the Hukbalahap organization in the Philippines or in the Communist Party or any of its affiliated organizations, either in the United States or the Philippine Islands. She stated she was favorable toward the UN in connection with the Korean affair.

She concluded by pointing out that [REDACTED] had a profound influence on her from a social aspect but he had no influence politically. She indicated her fondness for America and of her desire of remaining in this country the rest of her life, and that she is the greatest admirer of democracy.

A copy of the above signed statement bearing the written signature of [REDACTED] was secured and is being retained in the Philadelphia files.

Confidential Informant T-1, of known reliability, advised that [REDACTED]

PH 105-614

Relatives

Occupation
Home address

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With regard to WILLIAM JENKS WRIGHT, JR., the May 11, 1949, edition of the Evening Bulletin carried an article captioned "Search Extended Into Canada for Banker's Son." The article stated that a wide-spread police hunt reaching into Canada was being made for WILLIAM JENKS WRIGHT, JR., who had disappeared in Baltimore, Md., on April 5, 1949. WRIGHT was described as a war veteran who had not been seen since he had left Baltimore for a business trip to New York. The article stated that police on that date had received information that WRIGHT was in a town in northern New Jersey.

It continued that Montreal police said WRIGHT's wallet was found in a mid-town hotel there on April 19, 1949, and contained therein were three unused airline tickets for flights from Miami to Washington, Washington to New York, and New York to San Juan, Puerto Rico. WRIGHT's father, according to the article, stated he did not understand the significance of the tickets, and had no reason to believe his son had been in Montreal. According to Montreal police, hotel employees were unable to remember any guests answering WRIGHT's description and did not believe he was one of several persons who occupied the room in which the wallet was found.

The article continued that WRIGHT had married the former FRANCES LAVA during January 1949 whom he had met when he went into Manila to help establish an Army newspaper after the liberation of the Philippine capitol. The article concluded that WRIGHT was a graduate of Penn Charter School and that he attended Stanford University.

At Harrisburg, PennsylvaniaCOSME PORTILLA

[redacted] produced records reflecting that COSME P. PORTILLA enlisted in the Pennsylvania National Guard on July 17, 1924, and was assigned to Battery A, 108th Field Artillery. He was promoted to Private 1/C on July 23, 1924. On December 10, 1924, he was given an honorable discharge. The reason for the discharge was "Removal from State." PORTILLA re-enlisted on June 12, 1934, and was reassigned to Battery A, 108th Field Artillery. On September 1, 1934, he was again promoted to Private 1/C. He was honorably discharged on June 11, 1937, which was the expiration of his three years enlistment. The records further show that PORTILLA served in the U. S. Navy from July 22, 1914, through September 4, 1918.

A description of COSME P. PORTILLA contained in the records of the Pennsylvania National Guard as obtained on June 12, 1934, is as follows:

Name	COSME P. PORTILLA
Date of birth	August 27, 1891, or 1892
Place of birth	Jaro Leyte, P.I.
Height	5' 6"
Weight	153 pounds
Eyes	Brown
Hair	Black
Complexion	Dark
Occupation	Cook
Relatives	Wife ELEONORA PORTILLA, aka LEONORA; Three children, names not indicated
Previous addresses	99 East Street, Annapolis, Md.; 1002 Race Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

For the information of offices having no previous knowledge of [redacted]

[redacted] VINCENTE LAVA, deceased, [redacted]

PH 105-614

[] This latter individual reportedly since March 5, 1951, has been the leader of the Huks in the Philippines, taking over the duties of LUIS TARUC, who was relegated to the number three position. [] has been interpreted by the Philippine Government as a closer association between the Huks and Russia, since [] is described as a Russian-type Communist.

P E N D I N G

PH 105-614

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

Investigation at Harrisburg, Pa., was conducted
by SA [] on July 10 and 12, 1951.

LEADS

BALTIMORE OFFICE

*Called
see serial
80*
At Baltimore, Maryland

Will make inquiries in the vicinity of []
[] possible con-
nection with the Huk organization.

NEWARK OFFICE

*Called
Serial
80*
At Radburn, New Jersey

Will identify the occupant whose last name is PARTRIDGE
[]

Will report any pertinent information concerning
PARTRIDGE which might appear in the Newark Office
files.

NEW YORK OFFICE

Called
At New York City

Will make discreet inquiries in the vicinity of []
[] activities and associates, and
ascertain any possible connection on her part with the
Huk organization.

Will check the New York Office indices against the names
EDGAR PARKS SNOW and KARL PROPPER, acquaintance and []
[] and report any pertinent in-
formation concerning these individuals.

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE (Con'd)

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

Covered Serial 87
At Washington, D. C.

Will check WFO indices against the name of CATHERINE PORTER, mentioned in this report as an acquaintance of [redacted] and report any pertinent information concerning this individual.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE

At Haverford, Pa.

Will make inquiries in the vicinity of [redacted] associates and activities and her possible connection with the Huk organization.

Covered Serial 86
At Philadelphia, Pa.

Will make discreet inquiries in the vicinity of [redacted] as above indicated.

Will contact [redacted]
[redacted] is known to them, and if she is possibly assisting the Huks.

Confidential Informant

T-1

[redacted]
[redacted] a personal friend of reporting agent who requested that her name be maintained confidential.

REFERENCE: Report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER, 6/1/51, WFO
Report of SA MAHLON J. PRICE, 6/14/51, Philadelphia

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Wash Post Nov 9, 1951
Philippine Huks Are Ready For All-Out Communist Revolt

MANILA, Nov. 8. (AP)—The third oldest Communist group in east Asia — The Philippine Huks — appear to be readying a supreme effort to wrest another rich piece of territory from the Democratic orbit.

The chance of Communist success or failure seems to hang as much on future events elsewhere as on developments in the Philippines republic.

Foreigners who live within the armed camp which for many months has been Manila are apt to scoff at any possibility of Red success. However many of these from Shanghai, Tientsin, Peiping and other Chinese cities who apparently learned little despite their hasty evacuation when Mao Tse-tung's Red army swept over China.

Filipinos don't scoff at the Red threat in their midst.

It is hard to separate concrete facts from fanciful rumors about the plans of the Hukbo ng Mag-
Palaya, Ng Bayan—the people's liberation army, but the Reds no doubt are playing a deep game for which the stakes are large.

The official viewpoint of both the Philippines and Americans here on the seriousness of the Huk menace fluctuates according to a number of factors. It waxes when the Philippine government is asking for more U. S. military and economic aid; it wanes when its leaders are stressing domestic accomplishments for a home audience.

The Huks are played up when U. S. agencies out here are trying to influence congressional appropriations at home. They are played down when American agencies are defending their policies from Communist attack.

These facts are pretty well known and accepted.

The hard-core of the Huk leadership is composed of men who have been Communists for a long time. In many cases they have only recently thrown off the faint disguises of leftist labor and peasant union leaders.

The top men:

Luis Taruc: He is reported a Communist since the 1930's and is reliably said to have visited Moscow in the early part of 1950. He is the actual head of the movement and chief of its armed forces.

Mariano F. Balgos: He moved up to number 2 position after the recent slaying of Guillermo Capadocia. Like Capadocia, he is a

who loop up the Communist banner secretly and only came out into the open in the last two years.

Both rank near the top. Saulo is a former well known newspaper writer. Like Capadocia, Balgos and Laya, Saulo was a prewar agent in the department of labor.

Before the war Taruc was supporting peasant reform movements in his native Province of Pampanga in central Luzon. In 1942 he organized his peasants into the first effective guerrilla opposition to the Japanese invaders under the name of Hukbo ng Bayan Laban Sa Hapon—the people's anti-Japanese army. This was popularly shortened to Hukbalahap.

The present "Huk" army, dropping the "anti-Japanese" words in tagalog and adding the "liberation" label is the direct descendant of the Hukbalahaps. Many in its ranks have never laid down their arms for a moment in almost 10 years.

After World War II Taruc was elected to Congress but deprived for a long time of his seat in an election dispute. When finally a truce was arranged he took his congressional back salary and stayed in Manila a short time. Then he disappeared into the hinterland, claiming the Army was plotting against him and his followers.

In many respects the top Huk group resembles the men who made it possible for communism to triumph in China. They are not to be taken as illiterate, despairing peasants seeking redress for real or fancied wrongs. They are dyed-in-the-wool Communists with talent.

The size of the Huk force under arms is variously estimated from 8,000 up to 25,000. Either figure is misleading in terms of modern armies; for they are accomplished guerrillas.

In addition, the Huks operating in a dozen or more provinces of Luzon, the principal island of the Philippines, have a civilian supply organization of peasants. These civilians estimated to number as high as 100,000 provide food, shelter and intelligence information. Sometimes civilian cooperation with the Huks is voluntary from disgruntled peasants. Sometimes it is given for fear of having homes burned or family members kidnapped or slain.

of pamphlets calling for a mass uprising against the government—all out war.

The Huks are making a clever appeal to the Filipino peasant on the ground that his vote never counts anyway because capitalist political leaders stuff the boxes with fraudulent votes. There is just enough truth to cheating charges leveled by major political parties against each other to lend credence to the Huk propaganda.

It is evident the Huks also are counting on the usual political terrorism practiced by provincial leaders to stir the masses to violent action.

Some observers think that if the reported election irregularities are repeated this year by the Liberal (Administration) and opposition parties, the Huks will gain tremendous strength.

From that the course of events is likely to be determined from Moscow.

That Communist leaders on the mainland of Asia make their move this fall or next spring may give them an opportunity to gain more strength to the Huks who are armed revolt in the Philippines will jump into high gear. It would come at a time when it could be most effective in the rear of the Democratic battle line.

Otherwise, the Reds may wait until further economic and political maladministration goes on enough Filipinos into dissident ranks to make conquest easy.

The older Japanese Communist party failed in the summer of 1949 when it moved prematurely. The still older Chinese Communists bided their time and won. The example has not been forgotten in the Philippines.

A group of Filipino leaders who appear to be in the ascendancy at the moment, have pressured Philippine Conservatives into accepting legislative and administrative reforms.

If the reforms from within and aid from outside continue to improve the general economic picture than the Filipino peasants may pass from a generally apathetic attitude into a more active anti-Communist front. If the program fails, the reverse will hold true.

Meanwhile, the word here is that Taruc's men will be on the march before long.

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DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

105-1397-72

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FBI - WASH. F. O.	

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Mariano P. Balgos: He moved up to number 2 position after the recent slaying of Guillermo Capadocia. Like Capadocia, he is a former labor union leader who took to the hills in 1949.

Casto Alejandrino: He is the scion of an old and honored Filipino family with a revolutionary tradition and probably ranks close to Balgos. He is a known Communist since the early 1930's.

Jesus Laya and **Alfredo B. Saura** are both well-educated men

lowers.

In many respects the top Huk group resembles the men who made it possible for communism to triumph in China. They are not to be taken as illiterate, despairing peasants seeking redress for real or fancied wrongs. They are dyed-in-the-wool Communists with talent.

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These civilians, estimated to number as high as 100,000, provide food, shelter, and intelligence information. Sometimes civilian cooperation with the Huks is voluntary from disgruntled peasants. Sometimes it is given for fear of having homes burned, or family members kidnapped or slain.

Supposedly authentic captured Huk documents list the fall of this year as the start of a strong series of attacks to wear down the Philippines army and attract peasant waverers.

The Huks already have launched a campaign designed to terrorize voters away from the polls in the Nov. 13 general elections. They are distributing tens of thousands

105-1397-72

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FBI - WASH. F. O.	

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~~SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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FORM No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT SEATTLE	DATE WHEN MADE NOV 29 1951	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 10/25;11/8/51	REPORT MADE BY JOSEPH P. MAC FARLAND - umn
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Bureau and Washington Field Office being furnished with photostats of articles by ERNESTO MANGAOANG appearing in the "People's World" on August 17 and 24, 1951, in which MANGAOANG praises the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands. No indication any activity Filipino community, Seattle on behalf of Filipino Huk movement.

- R U C -

DETAILS: AT SEATTLE, WASHINGTON

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-09-2011

[redacted] he is widely acquainted in the Filipino community. Little goes on in the Filipino community, according to [redacted] which he does not know about, that is of course in the way of political activity. [redacted] advised that there is no evidence of any activity in the Filipino community in support of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands. No effort has been made by anyone in the Filipino community in Seattle to disseminate propaganda or collect funds in support of the Huks in the Philippine Islands. [redacted] is positive that if such activity was occurring in the Filipino community he would have heard of it. It is [redacted] belief that the Filipino Communists have no connection with their counterparts in the United States.

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6 - BUREAU (64-200-239) (ENCL) 1 - SAN FRANCISCO (INFO) (105-882) 2 - WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE (105-1397) (ENCL) 2 - SEATTLE (105-286)		<div>105-1397-73</div> <div>SEARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED FILED DEC 3 1951 FBI - WASH. F.</div>	

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~~SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL~~

SE 105-286

ERNESTO MANGAOANG, on August 17, 1951, had an article under his name entitled "U. S. Filipinos--A Dream Deferred" in the "Daily People's World", more particularly in the magazine section thereof which is known as "Our World." This article in effect purports to record the struggle of the Filipinos in the United States to make a living, and points out that, "Just as organized Filipinos in the Islands--the Hukbalahap--stands squarely across the path of Wall Street's imperialist plans for expansion and domination in Asia, so organized Filipino-Americans on the main land threaten the whole big business scheme of super-exploitation in the agricultural areas at home."

MANGAOANG, in the August 24, 1951 edition of the "Daily People's World," has an article under his name entitled "The Filipinos--A Force For Peace." This article lauds the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands and gives praise to LUIS TARUC and other leaders of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands.

ENCLOSURES: Three photostatic copies of each of these articles, which are self explanatory, are being furnished to the Bureau and two copies thereof to the Washington Field Office.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

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b7D

SAC, Los Angeles (100-32735)

November 30, 1951

Director, FBI (100-370827)

CARLOS BULOSAY
SECURITY MATTER - C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-30-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

Reurlet 10-26-51 and WFO letter 11-6-51.

By letter dated 10-29-51 captioned "Communist Activities In Philippine Islands, Internal Security - I and FI" you were advised that State Department clearance had been obtained for your office to contact [redacted]
[redacted]

Clearance has also been obtained from the State Department for your office to contact [redacted]
[redacted]

This contact, as well as the contact with [redacted] should be handled by an experienced agent in such a manner as not to result in any embarrassment to the Bureau.

[redacted]
(Bureau file 62-92339, WFO file 62-6250) is a confidential source of information of the Washington Field Office. The Washington Field Office is requested to interview [redacted] and endeavor to obtain from him the information requested in referenced Los Angeles letter.

CC - Washington Field (105-1397)✓

See [unclear]

Ind [unclear]

105-1397-74
SEARCHED [unclear]
SERIALIZED [unclear] MTD [unclear] MTR [unclear]
DEC 1 1951
FBI - WASH. F. O.

~~SECRET~~

SAC, Los Angeles (100-32725)

December 4, 1951

Director, FBI (100-379627)

CARLOS BULOSAN
SECURITY MATTER - C

Re report of SA H. Edward White (A), 10-31-51
at Los Angeles, California, which set forth leads in this
case.

(S) The Bureau desires that this matter receive
prompt and continuous attention [redacted]

b1
b3

In the future it is desired that all offices submit
3 copies of investigative reports in this case.

cc - San Francisco (100-32049)
Seattle (100-30009)
Washington Field Office (105-1307)

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EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1)
DATE 09-22-2011

(per OGA letter 9-6-11)

~~SECRET~~

105-1397-75
75
13

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 6 1951	
FBI - WASH. F. O.	

Newpher

SAC, Philadelphia

December 7, 1951

Director, FBI

(105-614)

(64-800-239)

**COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI**

Reference is made to the report of SA Paul B. Gibson dated 11-8-51 at Philadelphia in the captioned matter. A separate investigative report should be submitted on Ceane Portilla, mentioned therein.

The attention of the San Francisco Office is directed to the report of SA [redacted] dated 8-1-51 at San Francisco in the captioned matter. It is requested that the San Francisco Office submit a separate investigative report on Nikolai Prokushkin, mentioned therein. In addition, the San Francisco Office should submit a separate investigative report on [redacted] mentioned in the report of SA [redacted] dated 2-1-51 at San Francisco.

In the future nine copies of reports in the captioned matter should be furnished to the Bureau. ###

Whenever sufficient derogatory information is reported concerning any individual or organization under the above caption, an individual case file should be opened and detailed information concerning that individual or organization reported in the individual case file. note

All offices receiving copies of this letter should review their files in the captioned matter without delay to insure that separate case files have been opened where appropriate.

CC - Boston

Chicago

(105-552)

Honolulu

(100-5354)

Los Angeles

(105-855)

Miami

(105-356)

New Haven

(100-13617)

New Orleans

(105-336)

New York

(100-80817)

Portland

San Francisco

(105-382)

Seattle

(105-286)

Washington Field

(105-1397)

105-1397-74 76

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 11 1951	
FBI - WASH. F. O.	

Memphers

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD

FILE NO.

b6
b7c

REPORT MADE AT San Francisco, Calif.	DATE WHEN MADE DEC 20 1951	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 10/29; 11/27-29; 12/3-7, 10/51	REPORT MADE BY mmh
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R	
<p>SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL</p> <p>KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD has been member of CP since 1935 and was formerly active as Organizer for the CP in the F.T.A.-C.I.O. He and [redacted] and both are active in the CP and related groups.. No indication of organized activity on part of Philippine community in San Francisco in support of Huk Movement in Philippine Islands.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">- R U C - DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM: FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE DATE 08-10-2011</p> <p>DETAILS: <u>AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA</u></p> <p>The files of San Francisco T-1, a government agency which maintains personnel records, reflect KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD was born May 27, 1908 at Tewksbury, Massachusetts. [redacted] according to a marriage certificate on file in the Hall of Records, Los Angeles, California.</p> <p>San Francisco T-2, of known reliability, advised on August 18, 1942, a Communist Party functionary meeting was held in Los Angeles, the purpose of which, in part, was so that functionaries could report on how successful the Communist Party had been in agitating for a "second front." The occupant of a car registered to KENNETH HOWARD was observed by SA's MARCUS M. BRIGHT and JOHN R. VICARS as having attended this meeting.</p> <p>In October, 1943, San Francisco T-3, of known reliability, reported that KENNETH HOWARD was then a member of the Branch B, Northwest Section of the Communist Party, Los Angeles, and was to attend the closed sessions of the Los Angeles County Communist Party Convention held that month at Park Manor Hotel, 2200 West 7th Street.</p>			
APPROVED AND FORWARDED:		DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE		SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT		105-1397-77	
9 - Bureau (64-200-239) 2 - Washington Field (105-1397) 1 - Seattle (Info.) (105-286) 2 - San Francisco (105-882)		SEARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED FILED DEC 27 1951 FBI - WASH. F. O. <i>[Signature]</i>	

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SF 105-882

Los Angeles.

San Francisco T-1, of known reliability, stated that HOWARD had transferred to Branch B, Northwest Section of the Communist Party in Los Angeles, from the Lerner Branch in July, 1943.

Records of San Francisco T-1 reflect that HOWARD was employed as Secretary-Treasurer of the Building Service Employees National Union, Local 99, Los Angeles, beginning September, 1943, and as Business Agent for that union from September, 1942. His previous employment was listed as Executive Secretary of the American Guild of Variety Artists, 6331 Hollywood Blvd., and before that as a Business Agent since 1939 for the Retail Hardware Salesmen's Union, Local 215, at 1031 South Broadway, Los Angeles. T-1's records indicate that HOWARD was a statistician from 1936 to 1938.

The Daily People's World, a West Coast Communist newspaper, in its issue of July 17, 1944, carried a news item that KENNETH HOWARD of the Building Service Union, Local 99, had been appointed to the post of Program Director of the People's Educational Center. He was described in this article as a Harvard graduate and former instructor at Harvard.

The People's Educational Center, also known as the People's Educational Association, has been cited as Communist and subversive by the Attorney General.

According to San Francisco T-5, of known reliability, KENNETH HOWARD attended the California State Communist Party Convention at San Francisco on June 10 and 11, 1944, and represented the Los Angeles County Communist Party.

San Francisco T-6, of known reliability, reported that KEN HOWARD was a delegate to the Los Angeles County Convention of the Communist Political Association on September 24, 1944 from Branch B of the Northwest Section.

San Francisco T-7, of known reliability, advised that HOWARD was in frequent contact with Communist Political Association officials at Los Angeles during 1944 and 1945.

San Francisco T-8, of known reliability, reported that HOWARD met with PETTIS PERRY, then Vice-President of the Los Angeles Communist

SF 105-882

Political Association and a National Committeeman of the Communist Political Association, on January 25, 1945.

San Francisco T-9, of known reliability, stated that KENNETH HOWARD attended the second session of the Southern California State Convention of the Communist Party held in Los Angeles July 15, 1945.

According to San Francisco T-10, of known reliability, in October, 1945 HOWARD accepted employment as an Organizer for Agricultural Workers for the Food, Tobacco, Agricultural, and Allied Workers Union of America, C.I.O. (F.T.A.-C.I.O.)

San Francisco T-11, of known reliability, stated that KEN HOWARD joined the Communist Party in 1935 at Boston, Massachusetts and in 1938 attended a part-time school for Communist Party branch functionaries in New York City. T-11 added that HOWARD was a member of the Communist Party in Marin County, California as of October, 1946. T-11 continued that as of March 11, 1947, the Communist Party was paying KENNETH HOWARD \$30 per week maintenance.

In April, 1947 San Francisco T-12, of known reliability, advised that KEN HOWARD had been, and still was, working as a Communist Party Organizer in the F.T.A.-C.I.O. He was divorced from [REDACTED] in Los Angeles, and was having difficulty because at the time of the divorce he was making more money than the Communist Party was paying him in 1947 in San Francisco. T-12 added that in December, 1948 HOWARD was still employed by the Communist Party as an Organizer and had been President of the F.T.A. Local at Porterville, California during 1948.

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According to San Francisco T-13, of known reliability, in June, 1949, KEN HOWARD was still employed as an Organizer for the F.T.A. He was an active member of the Stockton, California Communist Party club and frequently held Communist Party meetings in his home at 627 1/2 Fresno Street, Stockton, California.

According to San Francisco T-14, of known reliability, KENNETH HOWARD arrived in Seattle, Washington July, 1949. San Francisco T-15, of known reliability, reported that HOWARD had been sent to Seattle by the Communist Party to help with Party work. T-15 continued that HOWARD attended numerous meetings of the Waterfront Section of the

SF 105-882

Communist Party while in Seattle, Washington.

On July 20, 1949, San Francisco T-16, of known reliability, advised that KEN HOWARD was Secretary of the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born. The American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born has been cited as a Communist organization by the Attorney General and the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born is an adjunct of the parent organization.

On August 7, 1949 KEN HOWARD was observed by SA's JOSEPH M. WUSLICH and EDWARD J. HARKABUS speaking at an open Communist Party street meeting sponsored by the Waterfront Section, 12th District, Communist Party, in Seattle. HOWARD spoke against the investigation by the Immigration and Naturalization Service of ERNESTO MANGAOANG.

On March 15, 1950 San Francisco T-17, of known reliability, advised that KEN HOWARD changed his residence from Seattle, Washington to 31 Bulkley, Sausalito, California.

On June 24, 1950, San Francisco T-18 and T-19, of known reliability, advised that KEN HOWARD was residing with [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] T-18 and T-19 advised that KEN HOWARD, [REDACTED] [REDACTED] were members of the Communist Party in Marin County, California, and that KEN HOWARD, at the time, was unemployed.

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T-18 stated that on October 20, 1950 a Communist Party benefit party was held at the residence of KEN and [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] According to T-18, the funds derived from this party were to be added to the McCarran Bill Fund, which fund was intended to help defray expenses of the first Communist tried under this act. T-18 and T-19 advised in March of 1951 that KEN HOWARD was being considered as Organizer for the Communist Party in Marin County, California, and was in frequent contact with Communist Party functionaries in Marin County.

T-18 continued that on July 3, 1951 KEN HOWARD attended a meeting of the Civil Rights Congress in Marin City, California, and on July 4, attended a picnic sponsored by the Civil Rights Congress at Ross, California.

The Civil Rights Congress has been cited as a Communist organization by the Attorney General.

SF 105-882

T-18 also stated that on September 14, 1951 KEN HOWARD had remarked that the Marin County Communist Party planned to initiate a series of Marxist classes in Sausalito, California in the near future.

On October 12, 1951 San Francisco T-20, of known reliability, furnished a circular which invited the Marin County Civil Rights Congress to a general membership meeting held October 11, 1951 at [redacted] the home of KEN and [redacted]

With regard to KENNETH HOWARD's [redacted] T-13, previously described, advised that she was present at a Communist City-County Foremen in Charge of Cannery Concentration meeting for the F.T.A., on May 1, 1949 at Broderick, California. T-13 further stated that [redacted] was in attendance at the meeting of the Stockton Club of the Communist Party held at her home in Stockton, California on June 15, 1949.

T-15 reported that on August 16, 1949 [redacted] attended a fund-raising party for the Northwest Edition of the People's World held at [redacted]. The People's World has been described as a West Coast Communist Newspaper. T-15 continued that [redacted] on September 17, 1949, was present at a Communist Party fund-raising affair held at Seattle, which affair was a benefit for various Philippine labor officials who had been arrested by the Immigration and Naturalization Service for reported Communist activity.

On October 4, 1949 [redacted] was observed by SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND in attendance at a luncheon sponsored by the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born. This organization has been previously described. T-15 added that [redacted] attended several Communist Party meetings in Seattle, and that on January 18, 1950 she held a Communist Party meeting at [redacted]

T-18, previously described, advised that [redacted] was a member of the Communist Party in Marin County, California as of June 24, 1950. T-18 continued that [redacted] KEN HOWARD held a Communist Party benefit party at [redacted] on October 20, 1950. T-18 further stated that [redacted] attended a picnic-meeting of the Civil Rights Congress on July 4, 1951 at Ross, California. In August, 1951 [redacted] attended another meeting of the Civil Rights Congress at [redacted]

SF 105-882

Sausalito, California, according to T-18. Informant added that on August 9, 1951 KEN and [] both stated that they were members of the Communist Party.

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San Francisco T-21, a former official with F.T.A.-C.I.O., Local 7, advised he is widely acquainted in the Philippine communities on the West Coast. T-21 stated that he knows of no organized movement on the part of the Philippine communities to assist the Huk Movement in the Philippine Islands. He added that if such activity did exist, he would be sure to know about it.

REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO OFFICE OF ORIGIN

SF 105-882

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

A copy of this report is being transmitted to the Seattle Office in view of their interest in this case.

INFORMANTS

San Francisco T-1	is Selective Service records of LB 242, Hollywood, California.	
San Francisco T-2	is LA-100.	
San Francisco T-3	is LA-2529.	
San Francisco T-4	is LA-2900.	
San Francisco T-5	is LA-EE-1.	
San Francisco T-6	is LA-T-529.	
San Francisco T-7	is LA-MX-2.	b7D
San Francisco T-8	is [redacted]	b6
San Francisco T-9	is [redacted]	b7C
	[redacted]	b7D
San Francisco T-10	is Pretext phon call by SA [redacted] to KEN HOWARD's wife.	b6
San Francisco T-11	is SF-S-1433, who furnished information to SA [redacted]	b7C
San Francisco T-12	is SF-S-1425.	b7D
San Francisco T-13	is [redacted] to SA JOSEPH T. DALY on 5/31/49 and 6/20/49.	b6
San Francisco T-14	is SET 67, on 7/22/49 to SE [redacted]	b7C
San Francisco T-15	is [redacted] to SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND.	b7D
San Francisco T-16	is [redacted] to SA WILLIAM TOWER on 7/20/49.	b6
San Francisco T-17	is [redacted] to SA EDWARD J. HARKABUS on 3/15/50.	b7C
San Francisco T-18	is [redacted] to SA ROBERT L. HAMILTON on 6/24/50, 10/24/50, 3/19/51, 7/10/51, and 8/10/51.	b7D
San Francisco T-19	is [redacted] to SA ROBERT L. HAMILTON on 6/24/50, 10/24/50, 3/19/51, 7/10/51, and 8/10/51.	b7D
San Francisco T-20	is [redacted] to SA PAUL F. SHARKY on 10/12/51.	b6
San Francisco T-21	is [redacted], to the writer on 11/5/51. He requested his identity be concealed.	b7C
		b7D

SF 105-882

(Administrative Page continued)

REFERENCE

Report of SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND dated October 20, 1951 at
Seattle, Washington.

NO. _____

DATE ~~12/10~~

☐ MIMEOGRAPHING
☐ MULTIGRAPHING
☒ REPLIMAT

☐ PHOTOGRAPHING
☐ DUPLIGRAPHING
☐ ADDRESSOGRAPHING

☐ PHOTOSTATING

☐ MULTI-LITHING

[illegible]

**COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, IS-PI
WFO 105-1397**

~~Net. for substation, eng.~~
~~and assembly.~~
APPROVED

SIGNED

SAC, E. A. HOOD

0-11

Jolt: oJ decker

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105-1397-78

PHOTOGRAPHIC

NEGATIVES	
POSITIVES	
CONTACT-PRINTS	
ENLARGEMENTS	
LANTERN SLIDES	
MOUNTING	
OPAQUING	
DELIVERED	DATE TIME INITIAL

PRINTING

	DATE	INITIALS
SET TYPED		
PROOFED		
CORRECTED		
PLATES MADE		
RUN		
ASSEMBLED FOLDED		
STAPLED PUNCHED CUT		
DELIVERED		

DIRECTOR FBI (64-200-239)

12/21/51

SAC BOSTON (100-26098)

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

Rebulet to Philadelphia dated 12/7/51.

The Boston Office file in the captioned matter was reviewed and disclosed no individuals in this Division involved in Communist activities in the Philippine Islands.

In the event further information develops related to activities on the part of individuals involved in this case, separate case files will be opened by this Office.

GIL:RAB

CC: W.F.O. (105-1397)

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-10-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

105-1397-79

SEARCHED.....	INDEXED.....
SERIALIZED.....	FILED.....
DEC 29 1951	
FBI - WASH. F. O.	

Wm

~~SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL~~ **SECRET**
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATIONb6
b7CFORM No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT NEWARK	DATE WHEN MADE DEC 21 1951	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 11/20, 22, 23, 26, 29; 12/4, 5/51	FILE NO. ams
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION

AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:

FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE

EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1)

DATE 09-22-2011

Association of [redacted] with VISHNU DATAREYA GOKHALE set out. HUGH R. PARTRIDGE identified. Credit and criminal record negative on [redacted]. Credit record for HUGH R. PARTRIDGE set out. No criminal record located on PARTRIDGE.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

- RUC -

(per OGA letter 9-6-11)

DETAILS:

Confidential Informant T-1, of known reliability, advised [redacted] is an associate of VISHNU GOKHALE.

Confidential Informant T-2, of unknown reliability, advised that "A. V. VISHNU GOKHALE, a Hindu and a Brahman, entered the United States in October, 1946 as a Philippine citizen to join the faculty of Rutgers University at New Brunswick, N.J., as an instructor in mathematics. Dr. GOKHALE is a Communist, is intensely anti-American and is an enthusiastic admirer of Soviet Russia. He served as one of the two advisers and 'brains' of the 'Huks'* (armed peasants with genuine grievances and a few Communists). Dr. GOKHALE fled from India because of his activities in India against the British. He was said to be under sentence of death. At any

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5 Bureau (64-200-239)		
2 New York (100-80817)		
2 Philadelphia (105-614)		
3 Washington Field (105-1397)		
2 Newark (105-785)		
		SEARCHED.....INDEXED..... SERIALIZED.....FILED..... JAN 2 1952 FBI - WASH. F. O. <i>[Signature]</i>

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~~SECRET~~

NK 105-785

rate, he was subject to mandatory arrest. In the 1920's, he obtained a Doctor's Degree in mathematics from the University of Chicago and then joined the faculty of the University of the Philippines.

"In 1941 after the citizenship laws were changed, Dr. GOKHALE applied for Philippine citizenship. Because of his Communistic ideas, his petition was protested in Manila. He quickly applied at the court of first instance in Pasay, a suburban town just outside Manila. A few days before Pearl Harbor he became a Philippine citizen. He will establish contact with the Communists of New York, I believe, through the friends of Mrs. RUTH PROPER LAVA. Mrs. LAVA, an American, is the wife of the other adviser of the Huks. He will also make connections with [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] They are old friends and see eye to eye.

"*Huks (Hukbanglahap or armed citizens against Japan) were armed with weapons sent in by General Mac Arthur. During the Japanese occupation of Luzon, they repeatedly killed the guerrillas operating under an American Major EDWIN RAMSEY."

Confidential Informant T-3, of known reliability.

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(S)

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

NK 105-785

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Confidential Informant T-4, of known reliability, advised that [REDACTED] had contacted VISHNU DATAREYA GOKHALE on 4/6/49. [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] VICENTE LAVA, General Secretary of the CP in the Philippine Islands prior to his death in September of 1947.

Confidential Informant T-5, of known reliability, advised that on 4/22/49, a forwarding address for [REDACTED]

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Confidential Informant T-6, of known reliability, advised HUGH R. PARTRIDGE, 5 Audubon Place, Fair Lawn, N.J., was listed on the records of the New Jersey Civil Liberties Union which were in possession of the N.J. League of Women Shoppers in September, 1944.

The League of Women Shoppers as identified by Special Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, March 29, 1944, PP 121 and 181 is "an organization which this Committee found to be a Communist-controlled front by indisputable documentary evidence obtained from the files of the Communist Party in Philadelphia".

The Fair Lawn, N.J. City Directory lists R. PARTRIDGE as residing at 5 Audubon Place, Fair Lawn, N.J. It also lists his wife's name as MARTH and [REDACTED]

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~~SECRET~~

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~SECRET~~

NK 105-785

[REDACTED] His occupation is listed as treasurer, however place of employment is not indicated.

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The Credit Bureau of Bergen and Passaic Counties, 45 Church St., Paterson, N.J., had the following information regarding HUGH R. PARTRIDGE in their files.

HUGH R. PARTRIDGE, 5 Audubon Place, Fair Lawn, N.J., is 54 years of age and married. He has lived at this address since 1937 and previous to this at 1 Bolton Place, Radburn, N.J. since 1931, and before this at 125 West 176th St., New York, N.Y., for six years. He has his wife and two sons as dependents and nothing of an adverse nature was learned regarding his personal reputation. Regarding his occupation, it was noted that PARTRIDGE was employed as Assistant Secretary to H. H. Pike and Sons, 63 Wall St., New York, New York, and has been employed there since 1932, previous to that was with Montgomery Scott and Co., 10 Broadway, New York, New York, for about one year. The records of the Credit Bureau continue and state that the home at 5 Audubon Place is a one family dwelling in a desirable residential section of the community which PARTRIDGE rents from the Radburn Management Corporation of Radburn, N.J. Monthly rental is estimated at \$85.00. They live there under favorable conditions and are well regarded locally.

It is to be noted that the Credit Bureau report is dated 7/26/46. It is also noted that Radburn is a section of the municipality of Fair Lawn, N.J.; therefore, the correct address for Partridge is 5 Audubon Place, Fair Lawn, N.J.

Mr. RONNIE SPEITTEL, Radburn Management Office, Radburn Plaza Building, Radburn, N.J., advised he has known PARTRIDGE for approximately twenty years and knows nothing unfavorable concerning him. SPEITTEL further advised he does not know any of his associates and stated that PARTRIDGE has a good reputation in the community and knows of nothing concerning him which might indicate disloyalty to the United States.

REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN

- 4 -

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

NK 105-785

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS

T-1

[REDACTED]

on 2/15/50. This information was made known to New York Office by [REDACTED] who was listed as Confidential Informant T-3 in report of SA ROBERT G. MOOREFIELD captioned "VISHNU D. TIREYA GOKHALE, wa; SECURITY MATTER - C" dated 3/23/50.

b7D

T-2

[REDACTED]

b7D

left for the Philippines where she now resides.

b1

T-3

(S)

[REDACTED]

T-4

Mail cover placed on GOKHALE at 28 Vandeventer Ave., Princeton, N.J., on 2/23/49 through Inspector [REDACTED] U. S. Post Office, Trenton, N.J., by SA RAYMOND J. GORHAM.

b6
b7C

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

NK 105-785

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS (CONT'D.)

T-5

Walbrook Junction Post
Office, Baltimore, Maryland,
where it was determined that
on 4/22/49 the forwarding
address of [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

b6
b7C

T-6

Anonymous Source.

REFERENCE:

Report of SA PAUL B. GIBSON, 11/8/51 at
Philadelphia
Philadelphia letter to Director, 11/8/51

~~SECRET~~

NO. 331

DATE 12/19

PLEASE PREPARE THE FOLLOWING FOR WFO ROOM NO. 410 PHONE 720

☐ PHOTOSTATING

☐ MULTI-LITHING

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 03-10-2011 BY 60322 UC/LP/PLJ/JVN

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, IS-PI
WFO 105-1397

and assembly.

SIGNED _____

0-11

Searched _____
Serialized _____
Indexed _____
Filed _____

105-139 7-81

RECEIVED 1 JAN

PHOTOGRAPHIC

NEGATIVES	
POSITIVES	
CONTACT-PRINTS	
ENLARGEMENTS	
LANTERN SLIDES	
MOUNTING	
OPAQUING	
DELIVERED	DATE TIME INITIAL

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PLATES MADE		
RUN	1-3-52	m.d.
ASSEMBLED FOLDED		
STAPLED PUNCHED CUT		
DELIVERED		

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SECURITY MATTER-~~SECRET~~

FORM NO. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT WASHINGTON FIELD

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT WASHINGTON, D.C.	DATE WHEN MADE JAN 5 1952	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 10/2,5;11/26; 12/11,12/51	REPORT MADE BY JAMES O. NEWPHER JON:GJD
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY-PI

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Informants advise CARLOS BULOSAN,
123 North Manhattan Place, Los Angeles,
reportedly a Communist and in contact
with HUK leaders in the Philippines.

[REDACTED] CARLOS, also
reported to have gone to Philippines and
contacted HUKS. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] according to informant.
CATHERINE PORTER, 2430 Pennsylvania Avenue,
NW, Washington, D.C., employed by Institute
of Pacific Relations from 1926-1944 and was
member of Institute as of 1948; also em-
ployed by State Department as of 1948.
Background information re NICKOLAI PROKUSHKIN
set out.

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1)
DATE 09-22-2011

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

CARLOS BULOSAN

(per OGA letter 9-6-11)

CARLOS BULOSAN, 123 North Manhattan Place, Los Angeles,
California, is a free lance writer and was born April 12, 1912,
at Binaconn, Pangasinan, Philippine Islands. He is not a natural-
ized citizen of the United States.

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>W</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 9-Bureau (64-200-239) 2-Los Angeles (105-855) 2-Philadelphia (105-614) <i>Let 1/5/52</i> 2-San Francisco (105-882) (Enc.) 3-Washington Field (105-1397)		105-1397-82	Searched Serialized Indexed Filed <i>[initials]</i>

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FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.

SECURITY MATTER-~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

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WFO 105-1397

On October 31, 1942, Confidential Informant T-1, of known reliability, advised that BULOSAN was reportedly a Communist and was active among Filipino groups. T-1 added that [redacted] was also a "rabid Communist."

On September 9, 1950, Confidential Informant T-2, of known reliability, advised that CARLOS BULOSAN was present at a social affair sponsored by the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born. T-2 advised that this Northwest Committee was a branch of the American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born (ACFPB) in the northwest section of the United States.

This social affair was held at the home of [redacted] in whose home the subject resided while he was in [redacted]. Concerning [redacted] on May 17, 1949, furnished a signed statement to officials of the United States Immigration and Naturalization Service at Seattle, identifying [redacted] as being a member of the Cannery Workers Branch of the Communist Party during 1938 and 1939. [redacted] stated he observed [redacted] present at meetings of the Cannery Branch of the CP during 1938 and 1939 in Seattle, Washington.

[redacted] in a signed statement to officials of the Immigration and Naturalization Service at Seattle, Washington, on June 3, 1949, also identified [redacted] as being in attendance in CP meetings in Seattle.

T-2 has advised that during 1949 and 1950 [redacted] was observed by him to attend many meetings sponsored by the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born.

The ACPFB has been cited by the Attorney General of the United States as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

In October, 1950, Confidential Informant T-3, of known reliability, advised that CARLOS BULOSAN, under the name of "JULIE", had written to AMADO V. HERNANDEZ, Manila City Councilor and President of the Philippine Congress of Labor Organizations, and the letter reflected collaboration between HERNANDEZ and BULOSAN in connection with the preparation of Communist propaganda for subsequent publication in periodicals in the Philippines.

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WFO 105-1397

On November 8, 1950, Confidential Informant T-4, of known reliability, advised he had known CARLOS BULOSAN for a number of years and that BULOSAN had [redacted]

[redacted] According to T-4, [redacted] went to the Philippines several years ago and was supposed to have contacted the HUKS as a representative of some unknown organization in Los Angeles. According to T-4, the HUKS are infiltrated by Filipino Communist Party members in the Philippines and are led by LOUIS TARUC.

On May 17, 1951, Confidential Informant T-5, of unknown reliability, advised that CARLOS BULOSAN had stated that he (BULOSAN) was in contact with LOUIS TARUC, HUK leader in the Philippines, and that he contemplated in getting an original signed message from TARUC which BULOSAN planned on publishing in the Philippine press in the United States.

On May 29, 1951, T-5 advised that BULOSAN had stated that he, BULOSAN, knew every Filipino Communist on the West Coast of the United States. BULOSAN also stated that he wanted the informant to join "the world movement" and while talking, drew a large letter "C" on the table. On May 30, 1951, T-5 advised that BULOSAN had a dinner party at his home and [redacted] was among those in attendance. According to the informant, the evening was spent in discussing [redacted] a scenario writer.

Concerning [redacted] Confidential Informant T-6, of known reliability, advised on April 24, 1951, that she had been a member of the Communist Party in Los Angeles from 1938 to 1945. In the spring of 1947, Confidential Informant T-7, of known reliability, advised that [redacted] had been dropped from the Los Angeles County CP because of illness.

Concerning [redacted] Confidential Informant T-8, of known reliability, who was a member of the CP from 1938 to 1945 in the Hollywood Cultural Section, advised that [redacted] was also a member of this section.

On October 16, 1951, T-4 advised that he considered BULOSAN to be a Communist but added that BULOSAN had engaged in no Communist activities that he knew of. Informant stated that it was common knowledge in the Philippine Colony in Los Angeles that BULOSAN was a Communist.

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WFO 105-1397

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b6
[REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

On April 27, 1948. Confidential Informant T-9, of known reliability, stated that [REDACTED] in April, 1948, indicated to [REDACTED] VINCENTE LAVA, had joined the Communist Party in 1934 and at the start of the Second World War, VINCENTE LAVA was head of the Communist Party in the Philippines. According to the informant, VINCENTE LAVA died in September, 1947. b6
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✓ Regarding CATHERINE PORTER, 2430 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Washington, D.C., an acquaintance of [REDACTED] since February, b6
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- 4 -
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WFO 105-1397

1939, and who submitted favorable affidavits in connection with [redacted] application for suspension of deportation, the following information is set forth:

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CATHERINE PORTER was born September 18, 1898, Holyoke, Massachusetts, and as of 1948, was employed by OIE, Department of State, Washington, D.C., as Chief, Philippine Branch. From 1926 to 1944, PORTER was employed by the American Institute of Pacific Relations as a research worker, writer, and editor, and as of 1948, was a member of the IPR. While employed by the IPR, PORTER's [redacted] who was also instrumental in the organization of the Russian War Relief, Incorporated.

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It is noted that Russian War Relief, Incorporated, was officially organized and started by the American-Russian Institute for Cultural Relations with the Soviet Union, which is an affiliate of the Society of Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries (VOKS), Moscow.

Relative to CATHERINE PORTER, it is further noted that she has had a series of articles on far eastern affairs published in several periodicals, namely: "Far Eastern Survey", "Pacific Affairs", and "Amerasia."

NICKOLAI PROKUSHKIN, aka NICKOLI PROKUSHKIN

It is noted that informant T-10 [redacted]

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[redacted] In August, 1947, Confidential Informant T-11, of unknown reliability, advised that NICKOLI PROKUSHKIN was used as a courier in and out of the Philippines for the purpose of carrying money for the Philippine Communists.

In September, 1951, T-10 advised [redacted]

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WFO 105-1397

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

It is noted that Miss CATHERINE PORTER was the subject of a case entitled, "CATHERINE PORTER; Special Inquiry, State Department, Public Law 402, 80th Congress (VOICE OF AMERICA)", Bufile 123-351. It is also noted that Bulet to WFO dated 6/13/51 in this case reflects that in April, 1950, LOUIS F. BUDENZ indicated he knew CATHERINE PORTER to be a Communist from official reports; however, upon re-interview on 8/30/50, BUDENZ was unable to identify CATHERINE PORTER mentioned in investigative section of this report as being CATHERINE PORTER previously stated by him to be one of the 400 concealed Communists known to him.

(S) This report has been given the classification of ~~"SECRET"~~
[redacted] Confidential Informant T-10, [redacted]

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INFORMANTS

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T-1. . . [redacted] as reflected in report of SA H. EDWARD WHITE (A), Los Angeles, dated January 30, 1951, entitled, "CARLOS BULOSAN; Security Matter-C".

b7D

T-2. . . [redacted] as reflected in Seattle letter to the Bureau dated 11/16/50, entitled, "CARLOS BULOSAN, Security Matter-C."

T-3. . . Letter from [redacted]
[redacted] as set out in Anchorage letter to Bureau dated 3/31/51.

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T-4. . . [redacted] as reflected in report of SA H. EDWARD WHITE (A), Los Angeles, dated 1/30/51, entitled, "CARLOS BULOSAN, Security Matter-C."

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T-5. . . [redacted] as reflected in report of SA H. EDWARD WHITE (A), Los Angeles, dated 10/31/51, entitled, "CARLOS BULOSAN, Security Matter-C."

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T-6. . . [redacted]

b7D

T-7. . . CS LA 3200

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

WFO 105-1397

T-8. . .

[redacted]
(Informants T-6, T-7, T-8 were reflected in report of SA H. EDWARD WHITE (A), Los Angeles, dated 10/31/51, entitled, "CARLOS BULOSAN, Security Matter - C.")

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T-9. . .

[redacted] as reflected in WFO letter to Bureau dated 5/1/48, entitled "VINCENTE LAVA; [redacted]

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[redacted] SECURITY MATTER - C."

T-10. . .

[redacted]

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T-11. . .

[redacted] designated as Confidential Informant T-2 in report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER, Washington, D.C., dated 3/5/51.

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T-12. . .

1135th CIC Detachment, Philippines. [redacted]

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LEADS

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE:

AT PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA:

Will ascertain [redacted] associates and activities and her possible connection with the HUKS.

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LOS ANGELES OFFICE:

AT LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA:

Will report on pertinent information on CARLOS BULOSAN and [redacted] and their possible connection with the HUKS.

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SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE:

AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA:

Will ascertain if NICKOLAI PROKUSHKIN mentioned in this report is identical with NICHOLAS PROKOOSHKIN, 438 A Haight Street, San Francisco.

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE:

AT WASHINGTON, D.C.:

Will maintain contact with available sources for additional information in this case.

~~SECRET~~

Covered in 86

Covered in file on Bulosan

Covered in file on you general 87

~~SECRET~~

WFO 105-1397

REFERENCE: Bureau Letter to WFO dated October 29, 1951.
Report of SA PAUL B. GIBSON, Philadelphia, dated November 8, 1951.
Philadelphia Letter to Bureau dated November 8, 1951.
Reports of SA H. EDWARD WHITE (A), Los Angeles, dated January 30, 1951; May 19, 1951; October 31, 1951, entitled, "CARLOS BULOSAN, was, Security Matter-C."

~~SECRET~~

Director, FBI (64-200-239)

January 11, 1952

SAC, New Haven (100-13617)

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

Rebulet dated 12/7/51 to SAC, Philadelphia.

The New Haven file in this case has been reviewed in order to see that separate case files are opened concerning persons whose names appear in this file and who warrant investigation.

This review does not indicate that any further investigation is warranted re any such persons as mentioned above and UACB, this case is being RUC'd.

WFR:PF

cc: WFO (105-1397)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-10-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

105-1397-83

SEARCHED.....	INDEXED.....
SERIALIZED.....	FILED.....
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~~SECRET~~

SAC, Newark (105-785)

January 14, 1952

Director, FBI (64-200-239)

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

Rerep Special Agent [redacted] dated
December 21, 1951, at Newark, described as above.

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(S) The classification of this report has been changed
from Security Information - Confidential to Security Information -
Secret, since referenced report contains [redacted]

b1

Your copies of this report should be changed
accordingly. The Offices receiving copies of this letter
should also change the classification on their copies.

cc - New York (100-80817)
Philadelphia (105-614)
Washington Field (105-1397)

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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1)
DATE 09-22-2011

(per OGA letter 9-6-11)

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*Done
1/18/52
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105-1397-84

SEARCHED	INDEXED
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DIRECTOR, FBI

1-30-52

SAC, WFO (105-2392)

SALVADOR P. LOPEZ
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-30-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

The following information is being furnished for the information of the Bureau and the New York Office.

In January, 1952, Special Agent JAMES O. NEIPHER contacted confidential source [redacted] has furnished reliable information to this Office in the past.

b7D

[redacted] advised that SALVADOR P. LOPEZ is with the United Nations in New York and has been a member of the Philippine Delegation to the UN for about five years. LOPEZ also attended the San Francisco Conference in 1945.

LOPEZ was once a columnist for the Philippine Herald, who, according to the Informant, wrote a lot of "highbrow" stuff which didn't make sense." He joined the Philippine Army at the outbreak of the war and got a Captain's commission. While in the service he served in public relations and it was the Informant's opinion that he had joined the Army for other than patriotic reasons. The Informant personally thinks that LOPEZ is a "damn quisling."

During the Japanese occupation of the Philippines LOPEZ was attached to the Japanese Propaganda Corps and was seen with Japanese members of this organization by the Informant. Shortly before the end of the war he wrote speeches for LAUREL (Philippine President during the Japanese occupation), attempting to defend their position of "going along" with the Japanese which according to them saved thousands of Philippine lives.

When the Philippine Delegation was selected ROMULO (who headed the Delegation) took LOPEZ along as a member of the staff.

He was recently given the rank of Minister and there was some talk of LOPEZ going to Indonesia as Minister but this has not materialized to date and he is still with the UN in New York.

It is the Informant's opinion that LOPEZ is for whomever is "on top" and he watches the way the wind blows. He wouldn't betray his country by preference, according to the Informant, but probably would if it were overwhelmingly profitable.

MLB:OK

cc - New York

WFO 105-1397

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WFO 105-2382

LOPEZ once told the Informant in speaking of his actions to the Informant "you have to be resilient."

[redacted] furnished a copy of the Philippine Newsletter dated November 1, 1951, and on the fourth page of this newsletter was an article entitled "Lopez, U.N. Minister, Sees 'General Pact'" which is here quoted.

"Speaking before members of the United Nations Council of Harvard University just before his departure for the UN General Assembly in Paris, Salvadore P. Lopez called for 'the ultimate conclusion, not too long delayed, of a General Security Pact for the Pacific.'

"The Philippines Minister to the United Nations, in referring to the treaties recently concluded between the United States and the Philippines, Australia-New Zealand, and Japan, added: 'Piecemeal solution must, in the end, give way to synthesis.'"

Should the information furnished by [redacted] be used in a report the source should be concealed by a T symbol.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~b6
b7c

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT PHILADELPHIA	DATE WHEN MADE JAN 30 1952	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 1-16, 17, 18, 21, 22-52	REPORT MADE BY PAUL B. GIBSON (AJGH)
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY-PI

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

[redacted] Inquiry at this address reveals no CP activity or connection with HUKS on her part. INS records show [redacted] pre-examination hearing being indefinitely delayed pending completion of inquiries by that service in connection with this hearing. [redacted] unknown to informants having general knowledge of CP activities in Philadelphia. No criminal record located at Philadelphia, Pa., Haverford Township and Lower Merion Township Police Departments, and no credit record located at Philadelphia, Pa.

- RUC -

DETAILS:

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-10-2011

On January 16, 1951, Confidential Informant T-1, of unknown reliability, advised that [redacted]

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
		105-1397-86	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT		SEARCHED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	INDEXED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
9 - BUREAU (64-200-239)		SERIALIZED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FILED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3 - WFO (105-1397)		FEB 1 1952	
1 - BALTIMORE (INFO)		[redacted]	
1 - NEWARK (105-785) (INFO)		[redacted]	
1 - NEW YORK (100-80817) (INFO)		[redacted]	
2 - PHILADELPHIA (105-614)		[redacted]	

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PH 105-614

since the latter part of the summer of 1950 with the exception of the summer of 1951, when [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

T-1 advised that both [REDACTED] are extremely quiet and that they have very few friends visiting them. T-1 stated that at no time has he heard or observed anything which might indicate any disloyal sentiments against the United States on the part of [REDACTED]. According to informant, [REDACTED] has not indicated membership in any organization prior to or subsequent to her arrival in the United States nor has she indicated to any extent any affiliations with the HUK organization in the Philippine Islands.

In the event any such information comes to the attention of T-1, informant stated that he will immediately bring it to the attention of the Philadelphia office.

On January 18, 1952, Confidential Informant T-2, of known reliability,
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]. T-2 stated that since last contacted he has neither heard nor observed anything which might indicate any disloyal sentiments against the United States on the part of [REDACTED] and that she has given no indication of any affiliations with the HUK organization in the Philippine Islands.

T-2 stated that in the event any information comes to his attention, he would immediately bring it to the attention of the Philadelphia office.

The records of the Philadelphia office, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Lafayette Building, 5th and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia, Pa., reveal that [REDACTED] pre-examination hearing will indefinitely be delayed pending completion of all inquiries by that service in connection with this hearing.

SECURITY INFORMATION ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PH 105-614

On January 17, 1952, Confidential Informant T-3, a Philippino professional man of known reliability, and on January 22, 1952, Confidential Informant T-4, a leader in Philippino social activities in Philadelphia of unknown reliability, advised that [] is unknown to them.

Confidential Informants T-5, T-6, T-7, and T-8, all of known reliability who have a general knowledge of Communist activities in the Philadelphia area, advised that [] is unknown to them.

The records of the Philadelphia Credit Bureau, Inc.; Philadelphia, Pa.; the Haverford Township Police Department, Havertown, Pa.; the Lower Merion Township Police Department, Ardmore, Pa.; and the Philadelphia Police Department contained no record of []

REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN

SECURITY INFORMATION ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

Copies of this report have been designated for Baltimore, Newark and New York offices as a current investigation is being conducted by those offices concerning [redacted] pursuant to instructions contained in Bulet to Philadelphia dated 11-19-51. captioned [redacted] INTERNAL SECURITY R and PI.

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Referenced report of writer dated 11-8-51. set forth a lead to make inquiries in the vicinity of [redacted] This lead was set forth as investigation at the time indicated that this was [redacted] current address. Current investigation shows, however, that [redacted] has resided at the above address with in-laws during the summer of 1950 and 1951 only.

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In view of the fact that temporary confidential sources have been developed at [redacted] current address and employment. and due to the short duration during which [redacted] it was felt that inquiry at this location would be unnecessary and unproductive. For this reason, the above lead was not covered.

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CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS

T-1



and who has requested that her name be maintained confidential with the Bureau.

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T-2



She requested that her name be maintained confidential.

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PH 100-21700

Confidential Informants, cont'd

T-3

[redacted]
[redacted], who was contacted
by the writer. His identity is con-
cealed, as he is used as a source of
information.

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T-4

[redacted]
[redacted] who was contacted by the
writer. His identity is concealed,
as he is used as a source of informa-
tion.

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T-5

[redacted], contacted by SA [redacted]
[redacted] on 1-17-52

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T-6

[redacted], contacted by SA HAROLD A.
SEARL on 1-22-52

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T-7

[redacted] contacted by SA J. CLIFFORD
OUSLEY on 1-17-52

b7D

T-8

[redacted] contacted by SA ALBERT RUND-
BAKEN on 1-21-52

b7D

REFERENCE:

Report of SA PAUL B. GIBSON dated 11-8-51,
at Philadelphia, Pa.

Report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER dated 1-5-52,
at Washington, D. C.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

FROM : SAC, San Francisco (105-882)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

DATE: January 31, 1952

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~b6
b7c

Rerep SA JAMES O. NEWPHER dated 1/5/52 at Washington Field in which the San Francisco Office was requested to ascertain if NICKOLAI PROKUSHKIN, allegedly a possible courier between Manila and Hong Kong, was identical with NICHOLAS PROKOOSHKIN, 438-A Haight Street, San Francisco.

From information previously reported, it is deemed that this allegation pertains to NICHOLAS ILAS PROKOOSHKIN, formerly of 438-A Haight Street, who presently resides at 455 - 22nd Avenue, San Francisco.

In addition, rerep enclosed a photograph of NICKOLAI PROKUSHKIN on board the SS PRESIDENT GRANT. The source of this photograph is not indicated and it is noted that the picture of PROKUSHKIN is not distinct. This photograph was exhibited to Special Agent [redacted] of this office, who had previously interviewed PROKOOSHKIN under pretext. SA [redacted] advised that the photograph bears a strong resemblance to PROKOOSHKIN, but could not make a positive identification because of the lack of clarity in the photograph.

In accordance with instructions contained in Bulet to Philadelphia in the above-captioned matter, dated 12/7/51, an individual case file on PROKOOSHKIN, wa., Prokushkin, has been reopened and information concerning him will be reported in the individual case file under the caption "NICHOLAS ILAS PROKOOSHKIN, was., INTERNAL SECURITY - PI," San Francisco File 105-174, San Francisco origin.

In view of the foregoing, instant matter is being considered RUC.

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-10-2011

GGs:JMT
REGISTERED

CC: Washington Field (105-1397; REGISTERED)
Los Angeles (105-855; info.; REGISTERED)
Philadelphia (105-614; info.; REGISTERED)
SF 105-174

105-882-87

SEARCHED.....	INDEXED.....
SERIALIZED.....	FILED.....
FEB 5 1952	
[redacted]	

Woe

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT PHILADELPHIA

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT BALTIMORE	DATE WHEN MADE 1-30-52	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 1/8,9/52	REPORT MADE BY <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 1.2em; display: inline-block;"></div> /mt
TITLE <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 450px; height: 40px; display: inline-block;"></div>			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R and P1
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 450px; height: 100px; display: inline-block;"></div>			
- RUC			
DETAILS: <p>Baltimore Confidential Informant T-1, of unknown reliability, an acquaintance of the subject</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 650px; height: 100px; display: inline-block;"></div>			
<p>OWEN LATTIMORE, Director of the Walter Hines Page School of International Relations, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, in the early part of 1950 was the subject of certain allegations concerning his involvement in espionage and Communist activities. The allegations were given considerable publicity and resulted in the personal appearance of</p>			
APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 7 - Bureau (100-354000) ① - Washington Field (Info) (105-1397) 3 - Philadelphia 2 - Baltimore (100-12720)		<div style="text-align: center;">105-1397-88</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"><div>SEARCHED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INDEXED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SERIALIZED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FILED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></div><div style="text-align: center;">FEB 7 1952</div><div style="text-align: right;">0. <i>Woe</i></div></div>	

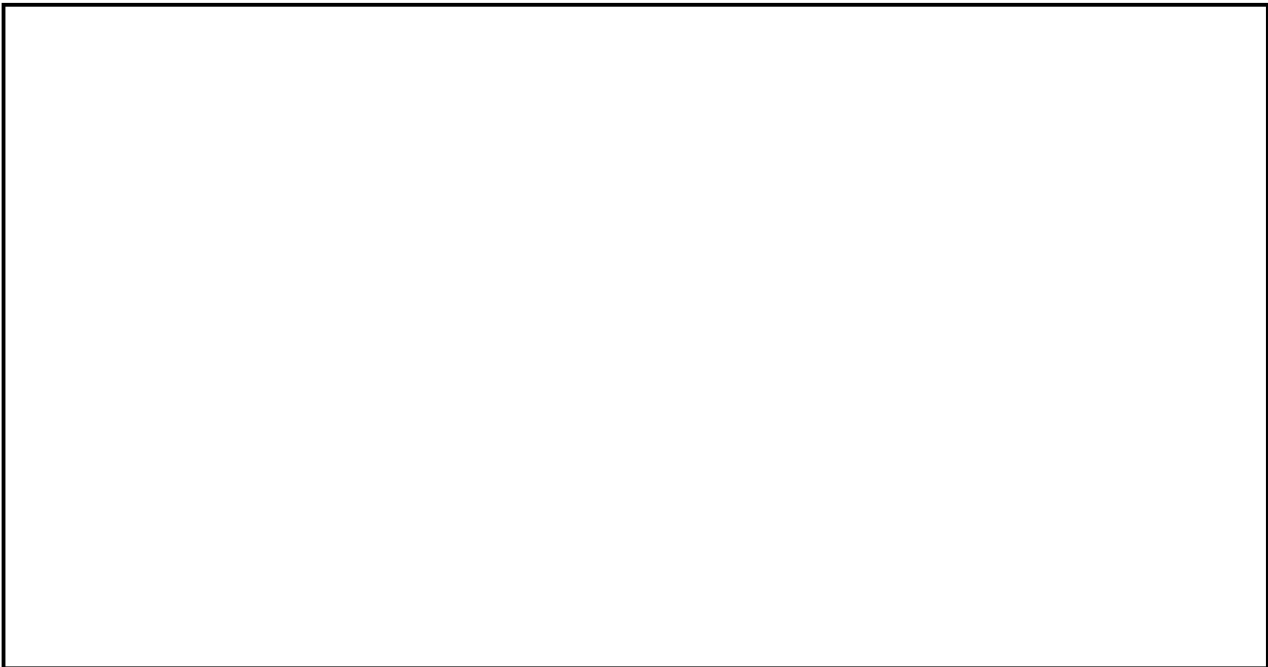
PROPERTY OF FBI—This ~~confidential~~ report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.SECURITY INFORMATION ~~SECRET~~

BA 100-12170

LATTIMORE before the Sub-Committee, Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, on April 6 and 19 and May 3, 1950.

On April 6, 1950, LATTIMORE, before the Sub-Committee, above, denied any affiliations with the Communist Party and disavowed adherence to or sympathy with Communist doctrines.

The letter referred to by the informant reads as follows:



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BA 100-12720

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

Informant

T-1



who furnished reported information to un-named Agents of the Washington Field Office on April 27, 1948, as contained in WFO letter to Director dated 5-1-48 entitled "VINCENTE GREGORIO LAVA,



; SECURITY

MATTER - C.

One copy of this report is being furnished to Washington Field Office inasmuch as active investigation is being conducted regarding [redacted] in the case entitled "COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, INTERNAL SECURITY - PI."

Reference

Bureau letter to Philadelphia dated 11-19-51.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~SECRET~~

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

PHILADELPHIA

FILE NO.

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REPORT MADE AT WASHINGTON, D. C.	DATE WHEN MADE FEB 7 1952	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 11/26, 27, 28; 12/6, 17, 19, 20, 28/51; 1/2, 3, 15, 18, 22, 24, 28/52	REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED] PJF:KM
TITLE [REDACTED] aka		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R & PT	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Reliable informants advise the subject is a relative of Communist Party leaders of the Philippines, and she was denied

[REDACTED] due to her marriage. Subject's relation, acquaintances and activities known to informants set out.

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION

- RUC -

AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1)
DATE 09-22-2011

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

(per OGA letter 9-6-11)

This report is predicated upon information received from Confidential Informant T-1, of known reliability, a Government agency which conducts security type investigations. T-1 advised the subject's father was allegedly connected with the Communist Party movement in the Philippine Islands. T-1 also advised the subject had affiliations with the Communist Party in the Philippine Islands and is presently residing in the United States.

Confidential Informant T-2, of known reliability, advised the subject made application

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		105-2337	10
COPIES OF THIS REPORT		Searched _____	
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1 - Newark (Info.)		Filed _____	
1 - New York (Info.)		ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED	
3 - Washington Field (105-2337)		HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT	
1 - 105-1397		WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE	

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105-2337

Confidential Informant T-2 further stated that favorable recommendations for the subject were received from PURA SANTILLAN-CASTRENCE, Chief, United Nations Division, Department of Foreign Affairs, and also from GABRIEL E. M. BLINARDO, Librarian, University of Philippines.

Confidential Informant T-2 further stated the above-mentioned application included information that [redacted] is an American, and that she, the subject, resided in the United States from 1929 to 1934.

Confidential Informant T-2 said he received information in September, 1948, from a Confidential Source, whose identity he could not divulge, that Dr. VINCENTE LAVA and wife, RUTH PROPPER LAVA, were leaders of the Communist movement in the Philippines. T-2 further stated [redacted]

[redacted]
nature of justification for visa unknown to T-2. T-2 added the subject was denied a visa in 1946 but on June 30, 1948, she applied for a non-quota visa which T-2 indicated was approved by the American Embassy at Manila, Philippine Islands.

Confidential Informant T-2 further added that in [redacted]

[redacted]
grant in the United States, basing this rejection upon the belief that the subject's marriage would occupy the majority of her time in the United States which would have a bearing upon the amount of time she would be able to spend furthering her education.

Confidential Informant T-3, of known reliability, a Government agency which conducts security type investigations, advised there is no additional information in his possession concerning the subject except a twenty page typed copy of a statement by one [redacted] which was submitted May 1, 1951, to a Court of Law in Manila in lieu of personal appearance during Communist Party trials in that city. T-3 advised that in essence the aforementioned statement by [redacted] upholds Communism, Marxism, and the actions of the Hukbong Mapacpalaya ng Bayay (HMB) and also follows the Communist Party line in abusing the actions of the United States and Philippine Governments past and present. According to T-3, [redacted]

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Confidential Informant T-3 stated that during July
of 1947 a [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] T-3 advised that one [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

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The files of Confidential Informants T-4, T-5, T-6
and T-7, all of known reliability, were reviewed and reflect

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- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

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WFO 105-2337

ADMINISTRATIVE.

Copies of this report are being forwarded to the Newark and New York Offices inasmuch as persons residing in their area are known to the subject.

INFORMANTS

T-1: Immigration and Naturalization Service

T-2: Department of State, New Accounting Branch (IET)

T-3: Department of State. Consolidated file for the subject located at the Security Division of that department which contained information concerning the subject from the Security Division and that of the Visa Division.

T-4: (S)

T-5: OSI

T-6: ONI

T-7: G-2

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REFERENCE: Bureau letter to Philadelphia dated November 19, 1951.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

SAN FRANCISCO

FILE No.

REPORT MADE AT SAN FRANCISCO	DATE WHEN MADE FEB 12 1952	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 1/18, 28-31/52	REPORT MADE BY <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 20px;"></div>	AMS
TITLE NICHOLAS ILAS PROKOOSHKIN, aka Nicholi Prokushkin, Nikolai Prokushkin, Nick Parish, Nicholi Prokooshkin-710			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY-PI	

105-1397-44p3 105-1397-24

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SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

~~SECURITY INFORMATION-SECRET~~

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Subject's Maritime Service record for pertinent period set forth. Subject born in Russia, naturalized in SF January 25, 1943. Subject unknown to informants generally familiar with Communist activity in SF Bay Area.

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AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1)
DATE 09-22-2011

- P* -

(per OGA letter 9-6-11)

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

~~SECURITY INFORMATION-SECRET~~

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 3 - Bureau (Reg.) 1 - Washington Field (Inf.) (Reg.) 3 - San Francisco (105-174)		<i>105-1397-90</i> SEARCHED.....INDEXED..... SERIALIZED.....FILED <i>mt</i> FEB 19 1952 FBI - WASH. F. O. <i>[Signature]</i>	

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GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37052-1

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SF 105-174

AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

In August, 1947 San Francisco T-1, of unknown reliability, advised that he had received information from another source that one NICKOLI PROKUSHKIN, a U. S. sailor aboard the SS President Hoover in 1945 or 1946, was used as a courier in and out of the Philippine Islands for the purpose of carrying money for the Philippine Island Communists.

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The records of the U. S. Merchant Marine Service, Washington, D. C. contain no information concerning NICKOLI PROKUSHKIN. These records reflect that NICHOLAS ILAS PROKOOSHKIN, born September 17, 1905, Russia, Merchant Marine Number Z 32549, made 47 voyages from Feb. 1, 1940 to January 3, 1951. An Application for Seaman's Certificate for Service, dated June 15, 1937 reflected PROKOOSHKIN then resided at 616 South Bixel Street, Los Angeles, California.

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SF 105-174

On January 25, 1943 he presented Certificate of Naturalization #4746764 issued by the U. S. District Court of San Francisco on the same date. His physical examination record dated December 13, 1943 reflects he was born in Tomsk, Russia, September 17, 1905 and listed his next of kin as [redacted]

[redacted] As of November 14, 1947, PROKOOSHKIN resided at 438-A Haight Street, San Francisco and listed his next of kin as [redacted]

As of February 16, 1951, PROKOOSHKIN resided at 455 22nd Avenue, San Francisco, California, and his next of kin was [redacted] residing at the same address. During the period 1945 to 1947 the following recorded voyages were made by PROKOOSHKIN:

2/1/45 - 5/13/45	SS Cape Meares
1/22/46 - 5/1/46	SS President Grant
6/12/46 - 7/18/46	SS General M. C. Meigs
12/9/46 - 1/27/47	SS Marine Phoenix
4/13/47 - 7/3/47	SS General M. C. Meigs.

All of the above voyages were foreign travel and PROKOOSHKIN was assigned to the various ships mentioned above at San Francisco, and was also relieved of his duties at San Francisco, California.

The records of the Central Office, Immigration & Naturalization Service, reflect that NICHOLAS I. PROKOOSHKIN, born September 17, 1905, Tomsk, Siberia, Russia, applied for an immigration visa May 28, 1927 at Shanghai, China, where he resided from 1922 to the time of the application. He planned to leave Shanghai and arrive in the United States at San Francisco, where he intended to join CREST STRELTSOFF, 1520 Green Street, San Francisco. A signed statement by PROKOOSHKIN dated May 28, 1927 reflected he could not get a Russian passport, inasmuch as the old Russian Government was overthrown, and he therefore obtained Passport #476 dated May 24, 1927 from the Special Commissioner for Foreign Affairs, Kaingsu, Shanghai, China. Visa #2764 was issued April 25, 1930. PROKOOSHKIN'S Petition for Naturalization

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SF 105-174

#66775 reflects he arrived in the United States at Seattle, Washington, May 31, 1930 on the SS President Pierce. Witnesses to his petition were [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

This petition also reflects he married FERN PROKOOSHKIN on December 13, 1931 at Long Beach, California, that she was born February 2, 1908 at Cedar Rapids, Iowa and he [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Certificate of Naturalization was issued PROKOOSHKIN on January 25, 1943 by the U. S. District Court, San Francisco. He then resided at 480 Geary Street, San Francisco.

Personnel records of the American President Lines, San Francisco, reflect that NICHOLAS PROKOOSHKIN, Seaman's Certificate of Identification #Z-32549, born September 17, 1905 in Russia sailed aboard American President Lines vessels out of San Francisco intermittently between June 22, 1939 and December 26, 1947, with a break of service from 1941 to 1946. PROKOOSHKIN'S address is shown as 438-A Haight Street, San Francisco. His next of kin was shown [REDACTED]

These records reflect that PROKOOSHKIN sailed as a waiter, bartender and assistant storekeeper.

The records of the Matson Navigation Company reflect PROKOOSHKIN has been employed by that company intermittently since 1937. Since February, 1948 he has been continually employed as a wine steward aboard the SS Lurline, presently at sea and due back in San Francisco on February 7, 1952.

San Francisco T-3, of known reliability, advised on June 22, 1951 that NICHOLI PROKOOSHKIN is also known as NICK PARISH. T-3 advised that PROKOOSHKIN is presently employed as a wine steward aboard the SS Lurline sailing out of San Francisco. T-3 advised that PROKOOSHKIN has been sailing for 16 years and has sailed most frequently in the position of bartender. T-3 continued that PROKOOSHKIN

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SF 105-174

recently brought his parents, Mr. & Mrs. A. K. POLOVNEFF from Shanghai, China via the Philippine Islands, stating they had been in Shanghai during the Japanese occupation. T-3 stated that the Japanese were "rough" on the parents because PROKOOSHKIN was in the United States. The same source stated that Mr. & Mrs. POLOVNEFF were in the Philippine Islands under the International Refugee Organization for several years prior to their arrival in the United States. According to T-3, PROKOOSHKIN on numerous occasions attempted to get money, messages and requisites to his parents in Shanghai and the Philippine Islands. He occasionally was able to get these to his parents but always with some bit of difficulty.

San Francisco T-3 stated that PROKOOSHKIN is the owner of a two flat building at 455 22nd Avenue, San Francisco, and also owns a cabin on the Russian River, a summer resort about 50 miles north of San Francisco. T-3 advised that PROKOOSHKIN was in the U. S. Army for eight months during World War II but was released to enter the Merchant Marine. T-3 added that PROKOOSHKIN encountered difficulty in bringing his parents to the United States because he claimed someone had written a letter making false statements about him.

The records of the Immigration & Naturalization Service, San Francisco, reflect that ALEXANDER K. POLOVNEFF, age 54 and EFIMIA E. POLOVNEFF, age 67, arrived at San Francisco on May 26, 1951. They departed from Manila, Philippine Islands on May 6, 1951 and their nationality was listed as stateless.

As previously reported, a witness to PROKOOSHKIN'S petition for naturalization was [redacted]
[redacted]

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Articles appearing in the Russkaya Zhizn (Russian Life) Newspaper reflect that during 1949 BORIS PAVLOVICH MARTYNOW, owner of the City Wide Real Estate Office, 3140 Geary Blvd., San Francisco, was defeated as a candidate for the Office of San Francisco Supervisor in the election of November 8, 1949.

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SF 105-174

The same source showed that MARTYNOW was formerly an officer in the Tsarist Army in Russia and is active in the San Francisco Russian Center. It is also noted that MARTYNOW again ran for City Supervisor in the election of November, 1951 and was subsequently defeated.

San Francisco T-4, of known reliability, advised that the Russkaya Zhizn (Russian Life) is a Russian Language Newspaper published at 2548 Sutter Street, San Francisco. T-4 stated that this paper is free from Soviet influence, to the best of his knowledge, and is anti-Communist in its editorials. T-4 added that 51% of the stock of this newspaper is owned by the Russian Center.

San Francisco T-4 advised that the Russian Center is an organization of non-Communist Russian-Americans having a club office at 2450 Sutter Street, San Francisco. T-4 stated that the activities of the Russian Center are of a social, cultural and charitable nature and believed by him to be completely free of any Soviet influence. T-4 does not know the subject.

San Francisco T-5, of known reliability, advised that to his knowledge PROKOOSHKIN made no contacts of a suspicious nature during the period from June 20 to July 20, 1951.

On December 21, 1944, San Francisco T-6, of unknown reliability, advised that one NICKOLI J. PROKUSHKIN then residing at Apartment 4, 726 Washington Street, San Francisco made the following statement:

"The dirty, filthy U.S. I hate it. See what the Germans are doing..... Wait until the Japs also get going."

According to San Francisco T-6 the statements were made during a telephone conversation between the subject and some unknown individual, while the subject was intoxicated. T-6 stated that the subject's father had been a General in the Russian Army and the PROKUSHKIN was also trained in the Russian Army. T-6 stated PROKUSHKIN lived in Japan for several

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SF 105-174

years where he liked the living conditions. T-6 stated that on March 24, 1945, PROKUSHKIN furnished a forwarding address as c/o SS Cape Meares, Matson Navigation Company, San Francisco.

It is noted that the records of the U. S. Merchant Marine, Washington, D. C. reflect that NICHOLAS PROKOOSHKIN was sailing aboard the SS Cape Meares from February 1, 1945 to May 13, 1945.

San Francisco T-7, of known reliability, who is in contact with Merchant seamen of Communist sympathies sailing from the Port of San Francisco, advised he does not know the subject.

San Francisco T-8, T-9, T-10 and T-11, all of known reliability, who have considerable knowledge of the Communist activity in the San Francisco Bay Area, advised the subject was unknown to them.

The San Francisco Retailer's Credit Association and the San Francisco Police Department contain no record of subject under the various names.

A description of subject as obtained from the files of the Immigration & Naturalization Service and the U. S. Merchant Marine Service is as follows:

Birth Data:	9/17/05 Tomsk, Russia
Height:	5'6"
Weight:	140 lbs.
Hair:	Brown
Eyes:	Blue Gray
Complexion:	Ruddy
Scars & Marks:	Scar on left ear
Residence:	455 22nd Avenue San Francisco, Calif.

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SF 105-174

Employment:

Wine Steward
SS Lurline
Matson Navigation Company
San Francisco, Calif.

[Redacted]

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Parents:

ALEXANDER K. POLOVNEFF
EFIMIA E. POLOVNEFF

- PENDING -

- 8 -

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SF 105-174

ADMINISTRATIVE SHEET

IDENTITY OF INFORMANT

San Francisco T-1	-	[redacted] listed as T-2 in report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER dated 3/5/51 at Washington Field in the case entitled Communist Activities in the Philippine Islands, Internal Security-PI.	b6 b7C b7D
San Francisco T-2	-	(S) [redacted]	b1
San Francisco T-3	-	Information furnished through pretext interview with PROKOOSHKIN by SA [redacted] [redacted] on 6/22/51.	b6 b7C
San Francisco T-4	-	[redacted] to SA HENRY D. GRUSH on 7/17/51.	b7D
San Francisco T-5	-	30 day mail cover on residence of subject at 455 22nd Avenue, San Francisco.	
San Francisco T-6	-	[redacted] telephonically furnished this information to SA JOHN W. FAIN on 12/21/44	b6 b7C b7D
San Francisco T-7	-	SF-1675-S	
San Francisco T-8	-	[redacted] to writer on 1/30/52	b7D
San Francisco T-9	-	SF-1425-S	
San Francisco T-10	-	SF-631-S	
San Francisco T-11	-	SF-1424-S	

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SF 105-174

ADMINISTRATIVE SHEET

LEADS

THE SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE

AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

Upon receiving Bureau authority will interview subject.

REFERENCES

Bulet to Philadelphia dated 12/7/51 in the case entitled "Communist Activities in the Philippine Islands, IS-PI".
(Bufile 64-200-239).

This report carries the classification "~~secret~~" because information furnished by T-2 was classified as "~~secret~~".

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SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~b6
b7c

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT PORTLAND, OREGON	DATE WHEN MADE 2/19/52	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 2/6,7,8,11, 12/52	REPORT MADE BY <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Background information re
GEORGE DUMLAO set forth.
No known organized activity
among filipinos, Portland,
Oregon, to help Huk movement.

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-10-2011

- RUC -

DETAILS:

AT PORTLAND, OREGON:

*Corrected page
1-2-52
4-1-52
QJ*

Confidential Informant T-1, of known reliability, advised that DUMLAO entered the United States at Seattle, Washington on April 6, 1926. This informant stated that DUMLAO has Alien Registration No. 3211298. T-1 pointed out that on June 15, 1949, DUMLAO was contacted for any information concerning Filipinos in the United States who are or were members of the Communist Party. DUMLAO was hostile and refused to cooperate. This informant stated further that DUMLAO said he would only talk in the presence of . Subsequently, on November 1, 1949, DUMLAO was arrested by Immigration & Naturalization Service in Seattle for deportation and bail was set at \$2000.00. DUMLAO appealed to the Civil Rights Congress in the Seattle area for financial help but was refused. Thereafter, DUMLAO offered to cooperate

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<div style="text-align: center;">COPIES OF THIS REPORT</div> 9 - Bureau (64-200-239) 3 - Washington Field (105-1397) 2 - Seattle (105-286) 2 - Portland (100-7523) bjs/kc		105-1397-191	
		SEARCHED.....INDEXED..... SERIALIZED.....FILED..... MAR 26 1952 F. O. <div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 20px;"></div> <i>Wor</i>	

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SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PD 100-7523

with this informant concerning Filipinos in the United States whom he had known to be or are members of the Communist Party.

The Civil Rights Congress was cited as a Communist organization under executive order 9835 by the Attorney General.

T-2, of known reliability, has furnished information that [redacted] is very sympathetic to the Communist Party and has served as legal representative for many Communist Party members in the Portland area.

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FRANK MONTOYA, Route 1, Box 1025, Gresham, Oregon, advised that GEORGE DUMLAO worked for him as an agricultural employee on his hop ranch near Salem, Oregon in 1930. MONTOYA explained that in 1936 he was President and Business Agent of the Cannery Workers Union in Portland, and that he dispatched DUMLAO to work for the Columbia River Packers. MONTOYA stated that he joined the Communist Party in 1937 and was suspended in 1938. During the period that he was a member of the Communist Party he recalled that DUMLAO was also a member and they attended some Communist Party meetings together. MONTOYA advised that he does not know when DUMLAO separated from the Communist Party but he said that DUMLAO testified against CRIS MANSALVAS in San Francisco some time during the spring of 1951, exact date not recalled. MONTOYA stated that since he became a government witness for INS he has not been in a position to obtain information concerning any activities on the part of any Filipinos in the Portland area or elsewhere on the Pacific Coast in support of the Huk movement. MONTOYA stated that he does not know of any activity among the Filipinos in Portland in support of this movement.

T-3, of known reliability, furnished a report in February, 1941, on the Filipino Commission, CP, USA. This report states "The Communist Party has given considerable attention to work among the Filipinos on the Pacific Coast. This has lead to the formation of a united front organization known as the Committee for the Protection of Filipinos Rights and the Capturing of the United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing and Allied Workers of America and its affiliated organizations." The report sets forth, "Proposals of the West Coast Filipino Commission (CP,USA) and sets forth that "A general check-up of Filipino membership

PD 100-7523

of the CP, USA on the Pacific Coast will be the immediate task of the following comrades, who will be responsible for their districts and their reports will be submitted not later than February 15, 1939 to Comrade CARLOS BULOSAN, Post Office Box ---, Hollywood, California;

1. [REDACTED]
2. NICK ANCHETA Seattle, Washington
3. GEORGE DUMLAO Portland, Oregon
4. [REDACTED]
5. C. D. MENSALVAS Central California
6. CARLOS BULOSAN Southern California

FRED SORIANO, 703 NE Prescott, Portland, Oregon, advised that he was a member of the Communist Party in 1938 or 1939, exact dates not recalled, for approximately one year. He stated that prior to returning to the Philippine Islands in 1940, he was contacted by CRIS MANSALVAS and [REDACTED] who gave him the names of several Filipinos in the Philippine Islands who were members of the Communist Party whom he could contact. He pointed out that he did not contact any of these individuals whose names he does not remember. SORIANO stated that CARLOS BULOSAN of Los Angeles, was in Portland in the fall of 1950, and appeared to be very well versed in Asiatic affairs and gave the impression that he was receiving information regarding Communist aims in Asia before such information was made public through the newspapers in the United States. SORIANO was unable to give any specific instances regarding BULOSAN's apparent information but for this reason, SORIANO suspected that BULOSAN might have some contact with the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands. Other than this SORIANO stated that he has no information concerning any activities in the United States on the part of Filipinos in support of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands.

[REDACTED] Portland, Oregon, advised that he has been in Portland for many years and is well-acquainted with many Filipinos in the Portland area. However, he pointed out that in recent years, he has not been in close contact with any social activities or other affairs of the Filipinos in Portland, and has no information concerning any activities by Filipinos in the Portland area in support of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands.

[REDACTED] Portland, Oregon, advised that he is well-acquainted with many Filipinos in the Portland area [REDACTED] Portland. [REDACTED] stated that he has no information concerning any activities which may indicate any support of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands.

PD 100-7523

The following description was obtained from sources
utilized above:

Name	GEORGE DUMLAO, Was. Jorge Mendoza Dumlao, Jorge M. Dumlov
Sex	Male
Race	Filipino
Age	(Born--April 23, 1904, Sta Maria Illocos Sur, Philippine Islands
Residence	219 NW Third Ave., Portland, Ore.
Height	5'3"
Weight	145 pounds
Hair	Black
Eyes	Brown
Complexion	Dark
Scars	Cut scars on hands
Occupation	Farm worker, Schedeen Bros., Rt. 3, Boring, Ore., fall, 1951.
Social Security No.	544-07-6259
Alien Registration No.	3211298
FBI No.	3407988

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

PD 100-7523

- ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE -

INFORMANT

T-1 [redacted] Inspector, Immigration & Naturalization,
Portland, who furnished information to SA [redacted]
[redacted] on February 7th, 1952.

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T-2 [redacted]

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T-3 [redacted]

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information to SA H. A. KING, Portland, on
February 17, 1941.

A copy of this report is not being furnished to the Los Angeles Division concerning information in the investigative section by FRED SORIANO regarding CARLOS BULOSAN of Los Angeles as SORIANO was interviewed on December 9, 1950 and identical information concerning BULOSAN was furnished to the Los Angeles Division on December 12, 1950.

REFERENCE: Report of SA JOSEPH P. MAC FARLAND, Seattle,
dated October 20, 1951.

SAC, Portland (100-7523)

March 13, 1952

Director, FBI (64-200-239)

**COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - R**

Rerep Special Agent [redacted] dated 2-19-52 at Portland, Oregon, in the captioned matter. Eight copies of the above-referenced report are being returned herewith. Delete the information attributed to T-1 appearing on pages one and two reflecting that George Dumlao, a government witness, has testified in the specific cases set forth. The fact that Dumlao is a government witness as well as the names of the cases and the dates on which he testified therein is administrative data and should properly be reported by letter. This matter should be given prompt attention.

Enclosure (8)

cc - Seattle (105-286)

✓ cc - Washington Field (105-1397)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-10-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

105-1397-92

SEARCHED <i>res</i>	INDEXED <i>92</i>
SERIALIZED <i>m</i>	FILED <i>92</i>
MAR 14 1952	
FBI - WASH. F. O.	

[redacted] *wa*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT LOS ANGELES	DATE WHEN MADE 3/10/52	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 12/21/51; 1/10; 2/12,13/52	REPORT MADE BY ANATOLE N. OSSIFOFF bep
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Informants advise no organized HUK movement in Los Angeles area.

-RUC-

DETAILS:

T-1 and T-2, both of known reliability, advised on February 12, 1952, and February 13, 1952, that to their knowledge there is no organized HUK movement in the Los Angeles area.

-REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN-

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DATE 08-30-2011

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		105-1397-93	

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LA 105-855

ADMINISTRATIVE

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Information concerning CARLOS BULOSAN and [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] will be reported in Bureau file 100-370827 and Los Angeles file
100-32735, captioned "CARLOS BULOSAN - SECURITY MATTER - C."

INFORMANTS

T-1

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] who was interviewed by SAs H. EDWARD WHITE,
and ANATOLE N. OSSIPOFF, on February 12, 1952.

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T-2

[REDACTED]
who was interviewed by SA H. EDWARD WHITE on February 13, 1952.

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SAC, Los Angeles (105-855)

March 25, 1952

Director, FBI (64-200-239)

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DATE 08-10-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

Rerep SA Anatole N. Ossipoff dated March 10, 1952,
at Los Angeles, California, in the captioned matter.

A review of this report fails to reflect the need
for the ~~"Secret"~~ classification. The classification on your copies
of the report should be changed from ~~"Secret"~~ to ~~"Confidential."~~
Bureau copies have been changed accordingly.

A copy of this letter is being furnished the Washington
Field Office inasmuch as copies of the referenced report were
designated for that office.

cc - Washington Field (105-1397)

105-1397-95

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DIRECTOR, FBI (64-200-239)

March 19, 1952

SAC, PORTLAND (100-7523)

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

Rerep of SA [redacted] Portland, dated
February 19, 1952 and Bulet to Portland dated March 13, 1952.

Corrected copies of referenced report are enclosed
herewith in accordance with instructions in Rebulet.

[redacted] Inspector, INS, Portland, Oregon,
advised that GEORGE DURLAO, was. Jorge Mendoza Dumlao,
Jorge M. Dumlov, has testified as a government witness in
the following cases:



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CRIS MANSALVAS Case, March, 1951
San Francisco, California

BRS:kc

Enclosures (9)

cc: Seattle (105-286) Enclosures (2)
cc: Washington Field (105-1397) Enclosures (3)

*105-286
4/5/52
See Serials 27, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41*

*Handled
4/1/52*

105-1397-96	
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MAY 2 6 1952	
<i>llc</i>	

SAC, New York (100-80817)

March 21, 1952

Director, FBI (64-200-239)

COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

Reurlet 3-22-52 in which you advised that you anticipated submitting a report on or about April 14, 1952. Under no circumstances should the submission of a report in this case be delayed beyond that date.

cc - Washington Field (105-1397) ✓

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105-1397-97

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ - NOITAMHOTNI YTIROUOE

April 1, 1952

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN
THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

[redacted] furnished
the following information concerning the Philippine under-
ground movement in the Philippine Islands:

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According to [redacted] one TONY HERMOZORA, whom he formerly
knew as a member of the Communist Party in Chicago, is
presently in the Philippine Islands and is leader of the
underground movement there. [redacted] stated this under-
ground movement in the Philippines is Communist controlled
and connected with the Communist Party here in the United
States. He further advised as concerns HERMOZORA that he,
HERMOZORA, was instrumental in having JIMMY VALETE sent to
the Panama Canal Zone in 1947 on behalf of the Communist
Party to give lectures. [redacted] stated that VALETE, who was
known to him to be a member of the Communist Party, was
discharged from the Post Office in Chicago in 1947 because
of his Communist Party membership.

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ - NOITAMHOTNI YTIROUOE

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SEARCHED.....	INDEXED <i>all</i>
SERIALIZED.....	FILED <i>all</i>
APR 5 1952	
FBI - WASH. F. O.	

105-1397-97A

DIRECTOR, FBI (64-200-239)

April 1, 1952

SAC, CHICAGO (105-522)

SECURITY INFORMATION -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are nine copies of a blind memorandum captioned "Communist Activity in the Philippine Islands" which information was furnished telephonically to Special Agent [redacted] on March 27, 1952, by [redacted] a Security Index subject (Bufile 100-342010). Three copies of the blind memorandum are being furnished the Washington Field Office.

After furnishing the reported information, [redacted]

of the FBI as to the underground movement in the Philippine Islands, he would appreciate it if the Consulate were told that he, [redacted] had furnished the above information to the FBI and that he was willing to go to the Philippines in order to cooperate with the Philippine Government in identifying the underground there. [redacted] was advised at this point that information furnished to the FBI was confidential and was not disseminated to unauthorized individuals.

A few minutes after the conclusion of the above telephone conversation, Special Agent [redacted] was telephonically contacted by an individual who identified himself as [redacted] requested an interview with SA [redacted] at 10:00 A.M. on March 28, 1952, to discuss certain information he had obtained from one [redacted]

It is to be noted that [redacted] previously contacted SA [redacted] on March 26, 1952, and advised that [redacted]

cc: Washington Field Office (Encl.)

Enclosure

CB:MMS

AIR MAIL SPECIAL DELIVERY
REGISTERED MAIL

APR 5 1952
FBI - WASH. F. O.

SECURITY INFORMATION-CONFIDENTIAL

[redacted]

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[redacted] at this time was advised that the FBI had no interest in legitimate union activities but we were interested in receiving information reflecting Communist infiltration into any organization.

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It is to be noted that [redacted]

[redacted] has contacted this office in the past and furnished certain information regarding Communist Party activities, as well as his own Communist Party activity, and it was the opinion of the interviewing agents at that time that [redacted] was furnishing this information with the thought in mind that this office might possibly aid him in obtaining his United States citizenship.

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On March 28, 1952, [redacted]

[redacted] appeared at the Chicago Office of the FBI and was interviewed by SA [redacted]. At this time [redacted] related that about four years ago an individual who refused to identify himself appeared at his office here in Chicago and stated he was a member of [redacted] and the Communist Party. He then requested [redacted] to contact the representative of the Philippine Government in Washington, D. C. and inform them that he was willing to offer his services to the Philippine Government by revealing the activities of the Communist Party in the Philippines. According to [redacted] he furnished this information to his superiors in Washington, D. C. at the time, but he received no reply from them.

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[redacted] continued to relate that on March 26, 1952, this same individual who refused to identify himself four years ago again appeared at his office but at this time he identified himself as [redacted] and displayed a card reflecting his membership in [redacted] as well as his Communist Party membership card, [redacted] dated 10/15/47. [redacted] at this time again

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Letter to the Director

advised [] that he was ready to aid the Philippine Government in identifying the Communist Party underground movement in the Philippine Islands. [] explained to [] that the purpose of [] was to furnish information to the government regarding Communist activities. [] stated that he then asked [] to furnish him with a letter reflecting his desire to aid the Philippine Government, as well as his qualifications for rendering this service, but [] declined to put anything in writing, stating it was against the policy of [] to put anything in writing. According to [] then furnished him with the name of SA [] and suggested he contact the Agent to verify his cooperation with the United States Government.

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[] inquired of SA [] as to whether the [] was an official representative of the FBI and whether the FBI could furnish him with any information regarding the []. [] was advised that [] was not an official representative of the FBI, and as regards furnishing him any information pertaining to this club or [], he was informed that the files of the FBI are confidential and the information therein cannot be disclosed without the specific authorization of the United States Attorney General.

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[] stated that he appreciated the FBI's position in this regard and indicated he would possibly inform his superiors in Washington, D. C. of the information obtained from [] for their consideration.

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No further action is contemplated by the Chicago Office.

RUC.

DIRECTOR, FBI (64-200-239)

April 7, 1952

SAC, WFO (105-1397)

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

Reference WFO report dated August 24, 1951.

It is requested that the Baltimore Office at Ft. Holabird, Maryland, check the records of G-2, against the name of PEDRO PAJOTA HOLANDA, aka. HOLLANDA, born April 13, 1906, in the Philippine Islands. He allegedly served 25 years in the United States Army and was discharged with the rating of Chief Warrant Officer. His present address is West Tonaka Street, Riverbank, California, where he has resided since 1947. It is requested that all pertinent background information be reported.

WOC:bjr

CC: Baltimore (105-367)
San Francisco (105-882) (Info)

"P"
[Signature]

FD-73
(1-10-49)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD

FILE NO.

RM

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 4/11/52	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 3/20;4/5,7,8,9/52.	REPORT MADE BY NICHOLAS J. PURCHIA
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Neighborhood investigation for

[redacted] negative.

Information concerning [redacted] negative. EDGAR PARKS SNOW described by LOUIS BUDENZ, former Editor of "Daily Worker", as being a writer under CP discipline. No derogatory information uncovered for KARL PROPPER, [redacted] LOUIS COHEN, owner of Argosy Book Store, NYC, is a subscriber to the magazine "Jewish Life". No derogatory information found for H. W. Wilson Company, a publishing firm, or for the Brett Wyckoff Potter Hamilton Company, realtors, and contacts of [redacted] American Veterans of Philippine Campaign formerly operated out of the headquarters of the Committee For a Democratic Far Eastern Policy, 111 West 42nd Street, New York City. This Committee is on the Attorney General's list. The American Veterans of the Philippine Campaign no longer in existence. Background information of the contributors to the magazine "Philippines Today", mouthpiece of

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SEP 9 1975
Date: 7
Initials: [signature]

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105-1397-98

[signature]

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U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-60637-1

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of the American Veterans set out.

- RUC -

DETAILS:

A review of the New York indices disclosed that KARL PROPPER, [REDACTED], is the former President of the Bronx County Bar Association and that he at one time ran for United States Congress on the Democratic Ticket, but was defeated by LEO ISAACSON, who ran on the American Labor Party Ticket.

The American Labor Party was cited as a Communist front organization by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, report dated March 29, 1944, Pages 49, 153, and 189.

A neighborhood investigation conducted

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED], proved negative.

Investigation in the vicinity of

[REDACTED] also
resided for a short time, disclosed that she was not known in that neighborhood.

LOUIS BUDENZ, former Editor of the "Daily Worker", an East Coast Communist newspaper, and who left the Communist Party in October, 1945, advised on June 26, 1950, that he recalled EDGAR PARKS SNOW as being one of the Editors of the "Saturday Evening Post". He stated that, although he had never met SNOW, he had heard numerous official Communist reports regarding SNOW. The informant stated that it was during the course of his writings on China that SNOW agreed to accept Communist discipline. According to the informant, this required that SNOW edit his book "Red Star Over China" to satisfy the Communist Party's instructions.

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BUDENZ related further that up to 1945, official statements from many sources, but specifically JACK STACHEL, were to the effect that EDGAR SNOW was under Communist Party discipline.

JACK STACHEL, member of the National Committee, Communist Party, USA, is presently serving a sentence for violation of the Smith Act.

Confidential Informant T-1, of unknown reliability, informed on September 20 and 23, 1950, that Dr. GABRIEL BERNARDO, Librarian of the University of Manila, was, in 1946, the head of the Committee of Nine, which was made up of intellectuals in Manila who were sympathetic to the Hukbalahops or the HUKS Movement. According to the informant, the HUKS were originally the "Peoples Anti-Japanese Army", but that upon the end of World War II, the HUKS had become a revolutionary group, carrying on guerrilla activities against the Philippine Government.

The informant stated that in 1948, Dr. BERNARDO came to New York City in order to obtain books, and while in the City, became friendly with [redacted]

According to the informant [redacted] in 1946, was a member of several youth groups and was also sympathetic to the Communists.

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No record was found for [redacted] in the files of the New York Office.

Confidential Informant T-2, of known reliability, advised on April 8, 1952, that no record could be found for [redacted] that their records show that LOUIS COHEN, owner of the Argosy Book Store, 114 East 59th Street, New York City, was born on July 19, 1903, birth place unknown, and is presently married to RUTH COHEN. COHEN'S residence was listed as 182 Bennett Avenue, New York City.

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According to the records of Confidential Informant T-3, of known reliability, LOUIS COHEN moved from 182 Bennett Avenue, New York City, to Mt. Airy Road, Croton-on-Hudson, New York City, and is a subscriber to the magazine "Jewish Life".

The July, 1950 issue of "Jewish Life" reflects that it was published by the Morning Freiheit Association, Inc., publishers of the "Morning Freiheit" newspaper.

"The Worker", the Sunday edition of the "Daily Worker", an East Coast Communist newspaper, for January 9, 1944, Section 2, Page 3, contained an article by WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, Chairman of the Communist Party, USA, in which he stated that the "Morning Freiheit" is one of the many papers either owned or supported by the Communist Party.

The records of the New York Office disclosed that the Argosy Book Store, in 1941, was a contact of the League of American Writers, said organization being cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

Confidential Informant T-4, of known reliability, has advised that [REDACTED] was contacted by the following on the dates indicated below:

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March 9, 1951	The H.W. Wilson Company, 950 University Avenue, New York City
March 14, 1951	Aetna Life Insurance Company, 151 William Street, New York City
March 31, 1951	Brett Wyckoff Popper Hamilton Company, 400 Madison Avenue, New York City

NY 100-80817

April 3, 1951

H.W. Wilson Company,
950 University Avenue,
New York City

The H. W. Wilson Company is a publishing house. This concern handles back issues of magazines and books and is the publisher of "Current Biographies". The biography of ALGER HISS, former State Department official convicted of perjury, appeared in the February, 1947 issue. Nothing of a derogatory nature was noted in the files of the New York Office in connection with this company.

The Brett Wyckoff Potter Hamilton Company is a real estate concern. Nothing derogatory concerning instant concern was found in the files of the New York Office.

[REDACTED]
no record of [REDACTED] is maintained in his office.

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Confidential Informant T-5, of known reliability, on August 6, 1947, furnished the New York Office with a letter sent out by the American Veterans of the Philippine Campaign, 111 West 42nd Street, New York City, dated July 21, 1947, and signed by INA COLLOBIN, Chairman. This letter stated that the AVPC was an organization of men and women who served in the United States Armed Forces in the Philippines and, while there, saw first hand the great contribution to victory made by the valiant Filipino people. According to the letter, the organization was sending an issue of the "Philippines Today" to help further better relations between the American and Filipino people.

Confidential Informant T-6, of known reliability, on November 18, 1947, was advised at the office of the Committee For a Democratic Far Eastern Policy that the AVPC operated out of the headquarters of that Committee, located at 111 West 42nd Street, New York City.

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According to the information received by Confidential Informant T-6, the AVPC met at irregular intervals and the membership was very small, being confined to individuals who were interested in the welfare of the Far East. This group operated as an adjunct of the Committee For a Democratic Far Eastern Policy. The informant was told that the AVPC published the monthly magazine "Philippines Today".

The Committee For a Democratic Far Eastern Policy has been cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

Confidential Informant T-7, of known reliability, on February 6, 1951, advised that MAUDE RUSSELL, Executive Director of the Committee For a Democratic Far Eastern Policy, located in Room 331, 80 East 11th Street, New York City, stated that the AVPC is no longer in existence, and that it had not been active since approximately August of 1950.

Confidential Informant T-5 furnished a copy of the First Anniversary Special Issue of "Philippines Today", dated July, 1947, containing a number of articles, among which was an article by M. I. PLANES, entitled "G.I. Rights For Filipinos". This article advocated that the G.I. Bill of Rights be extended to the Filipino troops who served with the American Army.

Another article in this issue was written by ABRAHAM CHAPMAN, entitled "Is the Roxas Regime Fascist?". In this article, CHAPMAN stated that the evidence of history since the Second World War in the Philippine Republic shows that the suppression of democratic liberties has occurred in order to preserve the colonial status of the Filipino people.

IRA GOLLOBIN, Chairman of the AVPC, wrote on the United States bases on the Islands. In his article, GOLLOBIN stated that America's national interest calls

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for a strengthening of united nations and the pursuance of a policy of peace. Unilateral agreements for military aggrandizement of the United States in defiance of the United Nations, and maintenance of large United States standing Armies abroad, as in the Philippines, violate our country's true national interests.

Other articles in this issue were "Where Does the Filipino Come In?", by HERNANDO J. ABAYA, and "Labor in the Philippines", by TOM WRIGHT.

The anniversary issue published in July, 1947 also set forth an article by LEAH DEGMAN, entitled "AVPC: What We Stand For". In this article, LEAH DEGMAN stated that the American servicemen and women who served in the Philippines saw with their own eyes the results of five hundred years of Spanish exploitation and fifty years of American "protection". She wrote that the AVPC sought for a democratic policy toward the Philippines and will continue to seek it. To that end, their program, according to DEGMAN, embraced such activities as follows:

Petitions to the President on behalf of the Hukbalahops.

Distributing information on Philippine affairs.

Radio talks by some of the AVPC members.

Letters to the President sponsored by prominent individuals protesting the continued presence of our troops in the Philippines.

Special news releases.

Participation in the San Francisco Conference on the Far East.

A campaign for "real" independence for the Philippines.

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Confidential Informant T-5 also furnished the New York Office with a flyer entitled "Who's Who in This Issue of 'Philippines Today'". This flyer was sent out with the special anniversary issue. In this flyer, information is set out concerning the contributors to the anniversary issue of "Philippines Today" as follows:

M. I. PLANES, a former Colonel of the Second Filipino Battalion (Separate), United States Army, Vice Chairman of the AVPC. The indices of the New York Office were checked for the name of M. I. PLANES, with negative results.

IRA GOLLOBIN. According to the flyer, GOLLOBIN served in the Judge Advocate Section, AFWESPAC, and Chairman of the AVPC. The Immigration and Naturalization Service's files on FELIX KUZMAN, a member of the Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade, reflect that IRA GOLLOBIN, 7 West 45th Street, New York City, an Attorney, filed a Notice of Appearance on behalf of KUZMAN for the American Committee For the Protection of the Foreign Born.

LEAH C. DEGMAN. According to the flyer, she served as a member of the WAC in the Philippines. She is the Secretary of the AVPC. The indices of the New York Office were checked for her name, with negative results.

ABRAHAM CHAPMAN. According to the flyer, CHAPMAN is the former Night Editor of the newspaper "Daily Pacifian", and a writer for the newspaper "Morning Freiheit".

HERNANDO J. ABAYA. According to the flyer, ABAYA served with the Counter Intelligence Corps, United States Army, and worked on the United States Embassy staff. He also worked as a Journalist and authored the book "Betrayal in the Philippines".

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THOMAS WRIGHT. According to the flyer, WRIGHT was the Editor of the "UE News" (the official organ of the United Electrical, Radio, and Machine Workers of America Union) and had visited the Philippines on a United States Army sponsored tour of the Far East. The fall and winter catalogue of the Jefferson School of Social Science in 1944 carried WRIGHT on the faculty as a lecturer on labor and journalism.

The Jefferson School of Social Science has been cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

The American Committee For the Protection of the Foreign Born has been cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

Confidential Informant T-8, of unknown reliability, on April 8, 1952, stated that he could supply no information concerning [redacted] He stated, however,

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[redacted]
in the Philippine Islands and may be in a position to furnish information concerning [redacted] and the HUKS in general.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

NY 100-80817

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

Informant	Date of Activity and/or Description of Information	Date Information Furnished	Agent To Whom Furnished	File And Serial Number Where Located
T-1	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 140px; height: 200px;"></div> <p>and who requested his name be kept confidential.</p>	1945-1946	9/20, 23/50	Washington Field letter to Bureau, dated October 3, 1950, entitled "UNKNOWN SUBJECTS, ESPIONAGE OPERATIONS IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, ESPIONAGE - R", Washington Field File 65-5609
T-2	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 128px; height: 173px;"></div>	1948-1950	4/8/50	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 121px; height: 45px;"></div> <p>Instant File</p>

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	Informant	Date of Activity and/or Description of Information	Date Information Furnished	Agent To Whom Furnished	File And Serial Number Where Located
T-3	United States Post Office, New York City	Notice of Change of Address	6/1/51		NY 100-0-66329
T-4	Mail Cover, United States Post Office	March-April, 1951	March 9, 14, and 31, and April 3, 1951	SA JAMES J. MC CARTHY	Instant File
T-5	[REDACTED]	7/21/47	8/6/47	SA EVERETT K. DEANE	100-87203-141
T-6	Pretext interview	Information re American Veterans of the Philippine Campaign	11/8/47	SA RICHARD J. GALLAGHER	Instant File
T-7	Pretext interview	Information re American Veterans of the Philippine Campaign	2/6/51	SA [REDACTED] [REDACTED]	Instant File

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ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE Cont'd.

Informant	Date of Activity and/or Description of Information	Date Information Furnished	Agent To Whom Furnished	File And Serial Number Where Located
T-8 <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 134px; height: 142px; margin: 5px 0;"></div>	1945-1946	4/8/52	SA NICHOLAS J. PURCHIA	Instant File

requested that his identity be kept confidential

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LEADS

NEWARK

At Dover, New Jersey

Will interview
for any information he may have concerning

Will interview for any information he may have concerning Communist Party activities in the Philippine Islands.

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NY 100-80817

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE Cont'd.

WASHINGTON FIELD

At Washington, D. C.

*Covered
See Serial 102*
Will interview [redacted]

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[redacted]
for any information he may have concerning [redacted]

Will interview [redacted] for any information
he may have concerning Communist Party activities in the
Philippine Islands.

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It is to be noted that both [redacted]
[redacted] served in the Philippine Islands with [redacted]
in the CIC. [redacted] has requested that his name not be
mentioned to [redacted]

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NEW HAVEN

At Hartford, Connecticut

*Covered
See Serial 103*
Will inquire at the Aetna Life Insurance
Company for any information concerning [redacted] It
is to be noted that there is no definite information that
[redacted] a policy with the Aetna Life Insurance Company.

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REFERENCES

Report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER, Washington Field,
6/1/51.
Report of SA WILLIAM F. NORTON, JR., New York,
9/10/51.
Report of SA PAUL B. GIBSON, Philadelphia,
11/8/51.

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